# **Jive Tables**



#### **Environmental Product Declaration**

Date of Issue: 4/25/2024 Date of Expiration: 4/25/2029

#### **Product Category Rule**

BIFMA PCR for Tables, UNCPC 3812 v1 EN 15804+A2

## **Functional Unit**

1 m<sup>2</sup> of floor space, maintained for a period of 10 years produced in North America.

Certified Environmental Product Declaration

This EPD was not written to support comparative assertions. EPDs based on different PCRs or different calculation models may not be comparable. When attempting to compare EPDs or life cycle impacts of products from different companies, the user should be aware of the uncertainty in the final results due to and not limited to the practitioner's assumptions, the source of the data used in the study and the software tool used to conduct the study.

Program Operator	NSF Certification, LLC 789 N. Dixboro, Ann Arbor, MI 48105 sustainability@nsf.org
Manufacturer Name and Address	Haworth, Inc. One Haworth Center Holland, MI 49423 sustainability@haworth.com
Declaration Number	EPD 10949
Declared Product and Functional Unit	$1\text{m}^2$ of floor space, maintained for a 10-year period produced in North America
Reference PCR and Version Number	BIFMA PCR for Tables: UNCPC 3812 v1
Product's intended Application and Use	Commercial Furniture
Product RSL	10 years
Markets of Applicability	North America
Date of Issue	4/25/2024
Period of Validity	5 years from date of issue
EPD Type	Product Specific
Intended Audience	Business-to-Business, Business-to-Consumer
Range of Dataset Variability	N/A
EPD Scope	Cradle to Grave
Year of reported manufacturer primary data	2022
LCA Software and Version Number	Sphera LCA FE (GaBi) 10.7
LCI Database and Version Number	Sphera MLC (GaBi) 2023.2
LCIA Methodology and Version Number	IPCC AR6 + TRACI 2.1
The sub-category PCR review was conducted by:	Thomas Gloria, PhD (chair) Jack Geibig, P.E. Michael Overcash, PhD
This declaration was independently verified in accordancewith ISO 14040 (2006), ISO 14025 (2006), 14025(2006), EN 15804+A2, and BIFMA PCR for Tables: UNCPC3812 v1 (2021), which serves as the core PCR.□ Internal☑ External	External review conducted by: Thomas Gloria, Industrial Ecology Consultants
This life cycle assessment was conducted in accordance with ISO 14044, EN 15804+A2, and the reference PCR by:	WAP Sustainability Consulting
This life cycle assessment was independently verified in accordance with ISO 14044, EN 15804+A2, and the reference PCR by:	Thomas Gloria, Industrial Ecology Consultants
Limitations:	1

Limitations:

Environmental declarations from different programs (ISO 14025) may not be comparable.

The PCR this EPD was based on was written to determine the potential environmental impacts of a furniture table product from cradle-to-grave. It was not written to support comparative assertions. EPDs based on different PCRs, or different calculation models, may not be comparable. When attempting to compare EPDs or life cycle impacts of products from different companies, the user should be aware of the uncertainty in the final results, due to and not limited to, the practitioner's assumptions, the source of the data used in the study, and the specifics of the product modeled. Additional information on the life cycle assessment can be found by contacting Haworth directly.

## **Company Description**

Haworth strives to be a sustainable corporation. We believe operating a sustainable corporation will allow us to help people do great things for generations to come. We are on a journey—one that promotes longevity and delivers value to the people, communities, and planet that we serve. At our core, we are a family—and we weather challenges together. Haworth is built upon a culture that empowers members and all stakeholders to make positive changes. We strengthen existing partnerships and build new ones, while empowering our members and leveraging our global reach, as we continue our drive toward making positive changes for the people and communities, we serve all over the world.

### **Product Description**

Whether it's a quick collaboration or a formal meeting, Jive tables support today's needs. Jive fosters a healthy workplace through a wide range of shapes, sizes, and bases—offering comfort for a variety of postures. Choose from 12 top shapes in various sizes and nine base styles with a wide range of heights. Jive is manufactured at Haworth's facility in Holland, MI – an ISO 14001 and ISO 9001 certified facility. This product can be easily disassembled at the end of its useful life. Components are identified with ISO recycling symbols and material information to assist in the recycling effort, where practical. Haworth will take back Jive tables after their useful life and recycle the components. This product falls under UN CPC 3812.

Results were calculated for a single configuration of the table (TCRA-3672-LJSNTC4B). However, this EPD encompasses results for all fixed-height variations within the Jive Table family that can be developed from the below table. The configuration selected was determined to have the highest potential impacts of all Jive table model configurations produced in North America, making the results in this EPD conservative and thus representative of all products listed. Height-adjustable Jive Tables are not represented under this EPD. Product numbers take the following format:

Shape	Depth	W	idth	Surface	Edge	Cutout	Base	Base Foot	Height	Foot Finish
Crescent (BN)	18"	18"	84"	Laminate (L)	Laminate Knife (F)	No Cutout (N)	C-Leg: Round (B), Extruded (C)	Casters (C, J, H, L)	16" (1)	Painted (A)
Corner: Extended Corner (CE) Transitional Extended Corner (CX)	24"	24"	96"	Wood (W)	Laminate Edgeband (J)	Center, Single- Sided: w/ 2 outlets (A), w/ 4 outlets (F), w/ 6 outlets (J)	Disc (D)	Glides (G, K, F, M)	20" (2)	Polished (B)
Half: Half Pebble (HP), Half Racetrack (HT), Half Hexagon (HX)	30"	30"	108"		Wood Knife (U)	Center, Double- Sided: w/ 8 outlets (M), w/12 outlets (Q)	Post Extruded (E)		29" (4)	
Rectangle (RA)	36"	36"	120"		Wood Edgeband (K)	Left/Right, Single-Sided: w/ 4 outlets(V), w/ 6 outlets (K)	T-Leg: Round (F), Extruded (T)		36" (6)	
Round (RN)	42'	42'	144"			3" Round (R)	Bridge (G)		42" (7)	

TC-[Shape]-[Depth]-[Width]-[Surface]-[Edge]-S-[Cutout]-[Base]-[Base Foot]-[Height]-[Foot Finish]

Pebble (RP)	48"	48"	170"		Swivel (R)		
Square (RQ)	54"	54"	216"		Post Round (V)		
Racetrack (RT)	60"	60"	216"		X Base (X)		
Trapezoid (TP)		72"					

The table evaluated consists of a 36" x 72" laminate top and a 29" fixed height, extruded T-leg aluminum base. The composition of the table is provided below, with a total product weight of 42.25 kg and area of  $1.67 \text{ m}^2$ . To meet the functional unit, 0.598 units of Jive are required with a reference flow 25.3 kg.

Material	[kg]	[%]	Recycled Content [%]	Resource Type
Product				
Fiberboard	33.40	79%	100%	Recycled Non-renewable
Aluminum	3.14	7%	70%	Recycled, Virgin Non-renewable
Steel	2.54	6%	34%	Recycled, Virgin Non-renewable
High Pressure Laminate	1.64	4%	34%	Recycled, Virgin Non-renewable
Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene	1.08	3%	0%	Virgin Non-renewable
Nylon PA6	0.41	<1%	0%	Virgin Non-renewable
Other	0.04	<1%	0%	Virgin non-renewable
Packaging				
Cardboard	2.289	50%	47%	Recycled, Virgin Renewable
LLDPE	1.526	33%	0%	Virgin Non-renewable
EPS	0.763	17%	0%	Virgin Non-renewable

\*Recycled content cardboard packaging is an average value associated with background LCI datasets

#### **Additional Environmental Information**

The product under review is manufactured at a zero waste-to-landfill facility that is ISO 14001- and ISO 9001- certified. In addition, this product has the following certifications:

- GREENGUARD Gold Certified
- FSC Certified
- BIFMA LEVEL 3 Certified

At the end of its useful life, manage Haworth products correctly in accordance with all applicable regulations for effective end-oflife management, including recycling, disposal, or incineration. Improper management may result in the release of chemicals that may represent a risk to the environment and human health & safety.

#### **Functional Unit**

The functional unit is  $1 \text{ m}^2$  of floor space, maintained for a 10-year period. The products under study have a 10-year service life under ANSI/BIFMA X5.5 and therefore do not require replacements to meet the functional unit. The area of each table was calculated in accordance with the method outlined by section 3 of the PCR.

#### **LCA Stages**



*Materials Acquisition & Pre-Processing* | Includes raw material extraction, pre-processing of materials, and transport to production.

*Production* | Includes component and final assembly manufacturing operations, both by Haworth and upstream suppliers, as well as intermediate transport and packaging requirements.

*Distribution, Storage, and Use* | Includes an average distribution to customers. No additional storage is required. There are no impacts associated with use of the product.

End-of-Life | Includes transport to and disposal of product and packaging based on average US recycling rates.

#### **LCA Information**

General principles of allocation were based on ISO 14040/44. Where possible, allocation was avoided. At the part supplier production facilities, manufacturing inputs and outputs are allocated to co-products by mass because of the use of secondary datasets and no primary data available for part suppliers. At Haworth assembly facilities, manufacturing inputs and outputs are allocated to co-products based on economic value. This choice was deemed the most appropriate at Haworth facilities due to the availability of data on economic value. As a default, Sphera Managed LCA Content datasets use a physical mass basis for allocation.

Throughout the study recycled materials were accounted for via the cut-off method. Under this method, impacts and benefits associated with the previous life of a raw material from recycled stock are excluded from the system boundary and includes the impacts associated with reprocessing and preparation of recycled materials. Additionally, impacts and benefits associated with secondary functions of materials at end of life are also excluded.

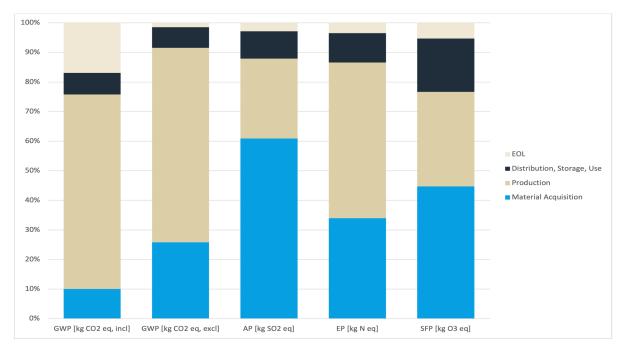
Production of capital goods, infrastructure, and personnel-related activities are excluded, as required by the BIFMA PCR for tables.

#### **LCA Results**

All results are given per functional unit, which is 1 m<sup>2</sup> of floor space, maintained for a 10-year period. Results are reported separately by life cycle stage per the BIFMA PCR for tables. It is discouraged to use of results for Material Acquisition and Production without considering the results for End of Life.

Impact Category	Material Acquisition	Production	Distribution, Storage, Use	EOL	Total
IPCC AR6 LCIA Impacts					
Global Warming Potential, incl biogenic [kg CO2 eq]	1.19E+01	7.81E+01	8.63E+00	2.01E+01	1.19E+02
Global Warming Potential, excl biogenic [kg CO2 eq]	3.17E+01	8.08E+01	8.63E+00	1.79E+00	1.23E+02
TRACI 2.1 LCIA Impacts (North America)					
Acidification Potential [kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq]	2.25E-01	9.99E-02	3.41E-02	1.05E-02	3.69E-01
Eutrophication Potential [kg N eq]	8.46E-03	1.31E-02	2.47E-03	8.69E-04	2.49E-02
Ozone Depletion Potential [kg CFC 11 eq]	8.42E-08	1.88E-12	1.80E-14	3.34E-08	1.18E-07
Smog Formation Potential [kg $O_3$ eq]	2.41E+00	1.72E+00	9.71E-01	2.85E-01	5.39E+00
Resource Use Indicators					
Renewable primary resources used as energy carrier [MJ]	6.17E+02	1.44E+02	2.28E+00	3.90E-01	7.63E+02
Renewable primary resources with energy content used as material [MJ]	0.00E+00	1.92E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.92E+01
Renewable primary resources, total [MJ]	6.17E+02	1.63E+02	2.28E+00	3.90E-01	7.82E+02
Non-renewable primary resources used as energy carrier [MJ]	-2.43E+02	1.10E+03	1.22E+02	9.39E+00	9.88E+02
Non-renewable primary resources with energy content used as a material [MJ]	-2.43E+02	1.10E+03	1.22E+02	9.39E+00	9.88E+02
Non-renewable primary resources, total [MJ]	-4.86E+02	2.20E+03	2.44E+02	1.88E+01	1.98E+03
Recovered energy [MJ]	0.00E+00	2.30E+00	0.00E+00	9.03E+01	9.26E+01
Net fresh water usage [kg]*	4.42E-01	2.31E-01	7.14E-03	4.92E-02	7.29E-01
*Water usage from electricity generation is included					

The chart below presents the relative contribution of each life cycle stage to the TRACI 2.1 and IPCC environmental impact categories by life cycle stage per the BIFMA PCR for tables.



Additionally, results have been calculated using LCIA methodologies for core environmental impact categories specified in EN 15804+A2, as well as LCI indicators required by EN15804+A2. Results are reported per functional unit. For this product, 0.598 unit of product is required to meet the functional unit. The results are relative expressions and do not predict impacts on category endpoints, the exceeding of thresholds, safety margins, or risks. It is discouraged to use of results for A1-A3 without considering the results for C1-C4.

	Product Stage	Construct	Construction Stage Use Stage		Construction Stage Use Stage				End of Life	Benefits and Loads Beyond the System Boundary					
	A1-A3	Α4	A5	B1	B2	<b>B</b> 3	B4	B5	<b>B</b> 6	B7	C1	C2	СЗ	C4	D
GWP-GHG [kg CO2 eq.]	9.00E+01	8.63E+00	1.40E+00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.62E-02	1.78E+01	8.16E-01	-8.82E+00
Climate Change - total [kg CO2 eq.]	1.12E+02	8.63E+00	4.17E-01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.39E-02	6.74E-01	3.70E-02	-9.96E+00
Climate Change, fossil [kg CO2 eq.]	-2.24E+01	3.32E-03	9.80E-01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.28E-03	1.71E+01	7.79E-01	1.15E+00
Climate Change, biogenic [kg CO2 eq.]	1.25E-02	3.92E-03	2.90E-05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.41E-05	4.18E-06	3.06E-05	-8.61E-03
Climate Change, land use and land use change [kg CO2 eq.]	8.05E-08	8.54E-13	2.12E-13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.58E-15	2.35E-08	6.17E-14	-1.71E-11
Ozone depletion [kg CFC-11 eq.]	3.79E-01	3.66E-02	3.74E-04	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.24E-04	9.58E-03	2.06E-04	-2.79E-02
Acidification [Mole of H+ eq.]	5.15E-04	1.66E-05	2.12E-06	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.16E-08	1.34E-07	2.48E-06	-1.61E-05
Eutrophication, freshwater [kg P eq.]	6.71E-02	1.78E-02	1.33E-04	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.14E-04	4.13E-03	2.83E-04	-6.26E-03
Eutrophication, marine [kg N eq.]	7.62E-01	1.95E-01	1.65E-03	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.45E-03	4.85E-02	7.77E-04	-6.37E-02
Eutrophication, terrestrial [Mole of N eq.]	2.31E-01	4.40E-02	3.56E-04	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.91E-04	1.07E-02	4.75E-04	-1.91E-02
Photochemical ozone formation, human health [kg NMVOC eq.]	4.64E-05	5.43E-07	2.50E-09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.09E-09	-6.71E-07	9.74E-10	-9.96E-06
Resource use, mineral and metals [kg Sb eq.]*	1.80E+03	1.14E+02	7.36E-01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9.12E-01	7.17E+00	5.49E-01	-2.00E+02
Resource use, fossils [MJ]*	1.47E+01	2.08E-01	1.56E-01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.89E-04	1.95E+00	3.29E-03	-5.74E-01
Water use [m <sup>3</sup> world equiv.]*	9.00E+01	8.63E+00	1.40E+00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.62E-02	1.78E+01	8.16E-01	-8.82E+00

	Product Stage	Construction Stage Use Stage End of Life		Load	Benefits and Loads Beyond the System Boundary										
	A1-A3	Α4	A5	B1	B2	<b>B</b> 3	B4	B5	<b>B</b> 6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Use of renewable primary energy (PERE) [MJ]	7.80E+02	2.28E+00	1.33E-01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.05E-02	1.97E-01	4.95E-02	-4.75E+01
Primary energy resources used as raw materials (PERM) [MJ]	1.92E+01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total use of renewable primary energy resources (PERT) [MJ]	7.99E+02	2.28E+00	1.33E-01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.05E-02	1.97E-01	4.95E-02	-4.75E+01
Use of non-renewable primary energy (PENRE) [MJ]	1.33E+03	1.22E+02	7.43E-01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9.24E-01	7.17E+00	5.49E-01	-2.01E+02
Non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials (PENRM) [MJ]	4.74E+02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total use of non-renewable primary energy resources (PENRT) [MJ]	1.80E+03	1.22E+02	7.43E-01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9.24E-01	7.17E+00	5.49E-01	-2.01E+02
Input of secondary material (SM) [kg]	3.05E+00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of renewable secondary fuels (RSF) [MJ]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of non renewable secondary fuels (NRSF) [MJ]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Use of net fresh water (FW) [m3]	6.72E-01	7.14E-03	3.70E-03	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.78E-05	4.53E-02	9.40E-05	-2.32E-01
Hazardous waste disposed (HWD) [kg]	5.80E-04	2.88E-10	2.55E-11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.42E-13	8.94E-13	4.62E-11	-9.63E-06
Non-hazardous waste disposed (NHWD) [kg]	3.84E+00	7.47E-03	2.21E-01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.28E-05	2.29E-02	3.74E-01	-8.09E-01
Radioactive waste disposed (RWD) [kg]	4.67E-02	2.85E-04	2.45E-05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.27E-07	3.83E-04	6.50E-06	-6.26E-03
High-level radioactive waste, conditioned, to final repository (HLRW) [kg]	5.57E-05	3.39E-07	2.09E-08	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.63E-10	6.46E-07	5.64E-09	-4.00E-06
Intermediate- and low-level radioactive waste, conditioned, to final repository (ILLRW) [kg]	4.67E-02	2.84E-04	2.45E-05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.26E-07	3.83E-04	6.49E-06	-6.25E-03

	Product Stage	Construct	tion Stage				Us	e Sta	ge				End of Life	Load	Benefits and Loads Beyond the System Boundary	
	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	<b>B</b> 3	В4	<b>B</b> 5	<b>B</b> 6	B7	C1	C2	С3	C4	D	
Components for re-use (CRU) [kg]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Materials for Recycling (MFR) [kg]	2.07E-01	0	1.74E+00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.42E+01	0	0	
Material for Energy Recovery (MER) [kg]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total recovered energy exported from the product system (EEE and EET) [MJ]	2.30E+00	0	6.05E+00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.42E+01	0	0	
Particulate matter [Disease incidences]	1.30E-05	2.25E-07	2.63E-09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.82E-09	3.41E-08	1.98E-09	-2.50E-07	
lonizing radiation, human health [kBq U235 eq.]**	3.98E+00	2.38E-02	3.72E-03	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.68E-05	6.59E-03	9.60E-04	-1.21E+00	
Ecotoxicity, freshwater [CTUe]*	5.87E+02	9.58E+01	4.56E-01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.04E+00	9.27E-01	9.50E-01	-6.92E+01	
Human toxicity, cancer [CTUh]*	9.62E-07	1.74E-09	2.26E-11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.68E-11	2.38E-10	2.38E-11	-3.77E-09	
Human toxicity, non-cancer [CTUh]*	1.14E-06	3.09E-08	1.34E-09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.24E-10	1.80E-08	2.91E-09	-9.42E-08	
Land Use [Pt]*	2.97E+02	8.31E+00	1.61E-01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.91E-02	2.68E-02	4.77E-02	-2.47E+02	

The life cycle modules are defined by EN 15804 as follows: Product Stage – raw material supply, transport, and manufacturing; Construction Stage – distribution and installation; Use Stage – use of installed product, maintenance, repair, replacement, refurbishment, operational energy use, and operational water use; End of Life - deconstruction, transport of waste, waste processing, and disposal; Benefits and Loads Beyond the System Boundary - credits from energy and material capture.

\*This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.

\*\*The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

## HAWORTH

Functional Unit							
Parameter	Value						
Declared unit	1 m <sup>2</sup> floorspace maintained for a 10-year period						
Number of occupants	4						
Reference service life required	10 years						
Biogenic carbon in product	32.65 kg C						
Biogenic carbon in packaging	2.16 kg C						

Parameter	Value per functional	unit	Value per functional unit			
Transportation type	Truck		Air			
Fuel consumption (I/km)	0.42 diesel		4,240 kerosene			
Distance	1424 km		0.0378 km			
Capacity utilization	67%		66%			
Capacity utilization volume factor	=1		=1			
Weight of product (kg	)	2	5.267			
Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )			1.23			
A5: In	stallation in t	he bui	Iding			
Parameter			lue per nctional unit			
Packaging waste prod	luced	2.7	'38 kg			
Installation Assumptio	ons	No product waste, Installed with hand tools.				
	B2: Mainten	ance				
Parameter			lue per nctional unit			
Maintenance Process		exp	maintenance is pected for this pduct			
Maintenance cycle		0				
Ancillary Materials for (kg/cycle)	maintenance	0				
Waste materials resul maintenance (kg)	ting from	0				
Net fresh water consu maintenance (m <sup>3</sup> )	Imption during	g O				
Energy input during m (kWh)	aintenance	0				
	erence servic		•			
Parameter		-	er functional unit			
Reference service life		10 years				
Design application pa	br	Use as indicated in product brochure and warranty				
Declared product prop		Properties given in product description on page 3				
Indoor environment	,	Typical office and home environment				
	01		none			

Typical office and home use

Use conditions

B3: Repair	
Parameter	Value per functional unit
Repair process	No repairs are expected for this product
Inspection process	No repairs are expected for this product
Repair cycle (#/RSL)	0
Ancillary materials (kg)	0
Waste materials from repair (kg)	0
Net freshwater consumption during repair (m <sup>3</sup> )	0
Energy input during repair (kWh)	0

#### **B4:** Replacement

Parameter	Value per functional unit
	value per runctional unit
Replacement cycle (#/RSL)	0
Energy input during replacement (kWh)	0
Exchange of worn parts during the products life cycle (kg)	0

#### **B5: Refurbishment**

Parameter	Value per functional unit
Refurbishment process	No refurbishment is expected for this product
Refurbishment cycle (#/RSL)	0
Energy input during refurbishment (kWh)	0
Material input for refurbishment (kg)	0
Waste material resulting from refurbishment (kg)	0

#### B6 and B7: Use of energy and Use of Water

Parameter	Value per functional unit
Ancillary materials (kg)	0
Net freshwater consumption (r	m³)0
Power output of equipment (k)	W) O
Characteristic performance	n/a

C1-C4: End-of-life		
Parameter	Value per functional unit	
Weight of product collected	25.267 kg	
Weight to recycling	4.489 kg	
Weight to energy recovery	3.887 kg	
Weight to landfill	16.891 kg	
Distance to recycling	32.2 km	
Distance to energy recovery	32.2 km	
Distance to landfill	32.2 km	

#### References

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