

# Potrero415<sup>™</sup> Table

## **AMERICAS**





## About this product

Potrero415<sup>™</sup> is a social focal point. In or outside a meeting room, sitting or standing, for long or short bursts of creative energy. Create inspiring settings from open-plan casual to formal conference with a variety of materials, shapes, and sizes.

The reference product is a table covering 2.98 m<sup>2</sup> meaning 0.34 units are required to meet the functional unit of 1 m<sup>2</sup> of physical floor space for a 10-year period.

Date of Issue: September 23, 2024 Date of Expiration: September 23, 2029

## About this document

This declaration describes the Life Cycle Assessment of the Potrero415<sup>™</sup> table produced for the Americas market by Steelcase Inc. in the United States. The assessment is performed according to the ISO standards 14040 (2006), 14044 (2006) and 14025 (2006), and BIFMA PCR for Tables: UNCPC 3812 to generate an EPD for business-to-business communication.

#### Learn more

- Explore Steelcase environmental philosophy and commitments overview.
- Find product details and sustainability certifications on product page at steelcase.com.
- · See our product warranty.
- Contact epd@steelcase.com for any EPD-related questions or inquiries.

## **ASSESSMENT OVERVIEW**

EPD commissioner	Steelcase® Inc		
Corporate Address	901 44th Street SE Grand Rapids, Michigan 49508-7594 United States		
Product group	Tables		
Product name	Potrero415™ table		
Product intended use	Table		
Product reference service life	10 years		
Reference standards	ISO 14025, ISO 14040, ISO 14044		
EPD scope	Cradle to grave		
EPD number	EPD10958		
Date of issuance	September 23, 2024		
Date of expiration	September 23, 2029		
EPD type	Product specific		
EPD Product Coverage	Potrero415™ table for the Americas market		
Intended audience	Business to business (B2B)		
Year of reported manufacturer data	2023		
Functional unit	One square meter of physical floor space for a reference service life of 10 years		
Applicable markets/regions	Americas		
LCA software and database version	GaBi 10.6.2.9; GaBi database, 2022.2		
LCIA methodology and version number	TRACI 2.1, IPCC AR6		
Program administrator	NSF Certification LLC 789 N. Dixboro, Ann Arbor, MI 48105 www.nsf.org		
Reference PCR and version number	BIFMA PCR for Tables: UNCPC 3812 (BIFMA PCR, 2022)		
PCR reviewer	Review Panel Chaired by Dr. Thomas Gloria		
EPD reviewer	External review conducted by:  Jim Mellentine, Thrive ESG This declaration and its Life Cycle Assessment was independently verified in accordance with ISO standards 14040 (2006), 14044 (2006), 14025 (2006), and BIFMA PCR for Seating UNCPC 3811 (2020).		
LCA reviewer	External review conducted by:  Jim Mellentine, Thrive ESG The product Life Cycle Assessment was conducted in accordance with ISO 14044 and the reference PCR.		
Disclaimer	The PCR this EPD was based on was written to determine the potential environmental impacts of a table product from cradle to grave. It was not written to support comparative assertions. EPDs based on different PCRs, or different calculation models, may not be comparable. When attempting to compare EPDs or life cycle impacts of products from different companies, the user should be aware of the uncertainty in the final results, due to and not limited to, the practitioner's assumptions, the source of the data used in the study, and the specifics of the product modeled.		

#### **ASSESSMENT PARAMETERS**

#### **Functional unit**

One square meter of physical floor space for a reference service life of 10 years. To fulfill the functional unit, 0.34 units are required.

The height of this table cannot be adjusted by the user. Therefore, there is no energy required during use.

## **Product scope**

The product in scope is Potrero415™ table (product number COFOFREC) with rectangular top, cable support and a power bar



Manufacturing location
Athens, Alabama; Grand Rapids, Michigan



#### Assessment goal and scope

The potential environmental impacts Potrero415<sup>™</sup> table and its packaging throughout its entire life cycle – including raw materials extraction, production, transport, use, and end of life – were assessed. In the absence of primary information, the GaBi database was used for secondary data.

The life cycle stages included in this assessment follow the BIFMA PCR for Tables: UNCPC 3812. Material acquisition and preprocessing (including transportation), production, distribution, use and end-of-life are assessed for the table product.

## **Assessment boundary**

The Life Cycle Assessment considers the full life cycle of the product as described here, cradle to grave. Life cycle stages and phases included in this assessment follow the BIFMA PCR for Tables and are presented in the following table.

		Stage	Status
67	Cradle to inbound gate  MATERIALS ACQUISITION  Raw material extraction, pre-processing and transportation of materials to suppliers.	A1. Raw material supply	✓
		A2. Transport	<b>√</b>
<u></u>	Gate to gate  PRODUCTION PROCESS  Transportation of furniture components and materials from Tier 1 suppliers to Steelcase final manufacturing facility. External and internal production.	A3. Manufacturing	✓
		A4. Transport	✓
	Gate to grave  DISTRIBUTION, USE  AND END OF LIFE  Distribution of products, installation, use and end of life.	A5. Installation	✓
		B1. Use	✓
		B2. Maintenance/cleaning	✓
		B3. Repair	✓
		B4. Replacement	✓
OH:		B5. Refurbishment	✓
		B6. Operational energy use	✓
		B7. Operational water use	<b>√</b>
		C1. Disassembly	✓
		C2. Transport	✓
		C3. Waste processing	<b>√</b>
		C4. Disposal	<b>√</b>
	Beyond the boundary	D. Reuse/recovery	<b>√</b>

#### **RESULTS**

The product composition, packaging composition, recycled content, recyclability visuals, and life cycle impacts below relate specifically to one m² (0.34 units) of the Potrero415™ table configuration listed above.

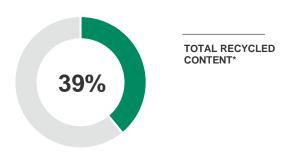
## Product composition per m<sup>2</sup>

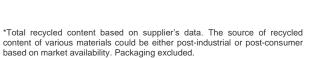
Material	Weight (kg)	Weight (%)	Resource Type
MDF	20.233	55.28%	Recycled, Virgin Non-renewable
HPL	0.413	1.13%	Virgin Non-renewable
Aluminum	13.510	36.91%	Recycled, Virgin Non-renewable
Steel	2.153	5.88%	Recycled, Virgin Non-renewable
Acetal	0.006	0.02%	Virgin Non-renewable
Electrical parts	0.203	0.56%	Virgin Non-renewable
Nylon	0.077	0.21%	Virgin Non-renewable
Other	0.007	0.02%	Virgin Non-renewable
Total	36.601	100%	

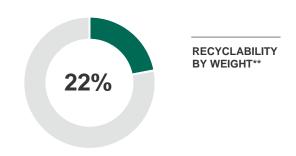
## Product packaging composition per m<sup>2</sup>

Material	Weight (kg)	Weight (%)	Resource Type
Cardboard	5.783	93.40%	Renewable
PE Foam	0.254	4.11%	Non-renewable
Polyethylene	0.085	1.37%	Non-renewable
Arcel	0.069	1.12%	Non-renewable
Total	6.192	100.00%	

## Product recycled content\* and recyclability\*\* summary







<sup>\*\*</sup>Recyclability: this recyclability rate is the maximum amount of the product that is recyclable, based on the availability of recycling facilities in the specified regions and the ability of the product to be disassembled. Note that, per the requirements of the PCR, the end-of-life results presented in this EPD were calculated using the US EPA's recycling rates within the 2020 Municipal Solid Waste Report for parts that can be disassemble. Packaging excluded

### Life cycle impact by category and stage

Environmental impacts were calculated using the GaBi software platform. Impact results according to the BIFMA PCR have been calculated using TRACI 2.1, IPCC AR6 characterization factors, and ISO 21930 LCI indicators for primary energy and water usage. Results presented in this report are for one  $m^2$  (0.34 units) of a Potrero415<sup>TM</sup> table, maintained for 10 years. Additionally, the results are relative expressions and do not predict impacts on category endpoints, the exceeding of thresholds, safety margins, or risks.

	Life cycle stages				
Unit	A1-A2 Materials acquisition	A3 Production process	A4-B7 Distribution & Use	C1-C4 End of life	 Totals
kg CO2 eq	1.34E+02	2.95E+01	9.23E+00	1.40E+01	1.86E+02
kg SO2 eq	7.14E-01	6.74E-02	4.89E-02	8.58E-02	9.17E-01
kg O3 eq	7.01E+00	9.58E-01	1.03E+00	3.99E-01	9.39E+00
kg N eq	2.00E-02	1.31E-02	4.14E-03	1.75E-02	5.47E-02
kg CFC-11 eq	8.96E-08	4.09E-12	2.72E-14	8.00E-12	8.96E-08
MJ	2.81E+03	6.65E+02	1.13E+02	3.23E+01	3.62E+03
kg	2.18E+00	1.45E+02	1.70E-02	1.81E+00	1.49E+02
MJ	1.24E+03	6.82E+01	4.78E+00	7.61E-01	1.31E+03
MJ	0.00E+00	7.94E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.94E+01
MJ	1.27E+03	7.11E+02	1.46E+02	1.48E+01	2.14E+03
MJ	4.00E+02	1.65E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.17E+02
MJ	0.00E+00	3.42E+00	1.11E+00	1.18E+01	1.63E+01
MJ	0.00E+00	1.11E+00	7.31E-01	3.48E+00	5.32E+00
	kg CO2 eq kg SO2 eq kg SO3 eq kg N eq MJ kg CFC-11 eq MJ MJ MJ MJ	Unit         A1—A2 Materials acquisition           kg CO2 eq         1.34E+02           kg SO2 eq         7.14E-01           kg O3 eq         7.01E+00           kg N eq         2.00E-02           kg CFC-11 eq         8.96E-08           MJ         2.81E+03           kg         2.18E+00           MJ         1.24E+03           MJ         1.27E+03           MJ         4.00E+00           MJ         0.00E+00           MJ         0.00E+00	Unit         A1-A2 Materials acquisition         A3 Production process           kg CO2 eq         1.34E+02         2.95E+01           kg SO2 eq         7.14E-01         6.74E-02           kg O3 eq         7.01E+00         9.58E-01           kg N eq         2.00E-02         1.31E-02           kg CFC-11 eq         8.96E-08         4.09E-12           kg         2.18E+03         6.65E+02           kg         2.18E+00         1.45E+02           MJ         1.24E+03         6.82E+01           MJ         1.27E+03         7.11E+02           MJ         4.00E+02         1.65E+01           MJ         0.00E+00         3.42E+00           MJ         0.00E+00         1.11E+00	Unit         A1—A2 Materials acquisition acquisition         A3 Production process         A4-B7 Distribution & Use           kg CO2 eq         1.34E+02         2.95E+01         9.23E+00           kg SO2 eq         7.14E-01         6.74E-02         4.89E-02           kg O3 eq         7.01E+00         9.58E-01         1.03E+00           kg N eq         2.00E-02         1.31E-02         4.14E-03           kg CFC-11 eq         8.96E-08         4.09E-12         2.72E-14           MJ         2.81E+03         6.65E+02         1.13E+02           kg         2.18E+00         1.45E+02         1.70E-02           MJ         1.24E+03         6.82E+01         4.78E+00           MJ         1.27E+03         7.11E+02         1.46E+02           MJ         4.00E+02         1.65E+01         0.00E+00           MJ         0.00E+00         3.42E+00         1.11E+00	Unit         A1—A2 Materials acquisition         A3 Production process         A4-B7 Distribution & End of life & Use         C1-C4 End of life & Use           kg CO2 eq         1.34E+02         2.95E+01         9.23E+00         1.40E+01           kg SO2 eq         7.14E-01         6.74E-02         4.89E-02         8.58E-02           kg O3 eq         7.01E+00         9.58E-01         1.03E+00         3.99E-01           kg N eq         2.00E-02         1.31E-02         4.14E-03         1.75E-02           MJ         2.81E+03         6.65E+02         1.13E+02         3.23E+01           kg         2.18E+00         1.45E+02         1.70E-02         1.81E+00           MJ         1.24E+03         6.82E+01         4.78E+00         7.61E-01           MJ         1.27E+03         7.11E+02         1.46E+02         1.48E+01           MJ         4.00E+02         1.65E+01         0.00E+00         0.00E+00           MJ         0.00E+00         3.42E+00         1.11E+00         1.18E+01

\*Methods: TRACI 2.1, IPCC AR6

#### Global warming potential summary



This EPD was not written to support comparative assertions. EPDs based on different PCRs or different calculation models may not be comparable. When attempting to compare EPDs or life cycle impacts of products from different companies, the user should be aware of the uncertainty in the final results due to and not limited to the practitioner's assumptions, the source of the data used in the study, the specifics of the product modeled, and the software tool used to conduct the study.

### ADDITIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION

Indoor air: Steelcase tables products are certified with SCS's Indoor Advantage Gold™ program, conforming to the ANSI/BIFMA Furniture Emissions Standard (M7.1/X7.1-2011 R2021) and CDPH/EHLB Standard Method (CA 01350) v1.2-2017. The certification can be found here.

**Improper disposal of product:** At the end of its useful life, manage Steelcase products correctly in accordance with all applicable regulations for effective end-of-life management, including recycling, disposal, or incineration. Improper management may result in the release of chemicals that may represent a risk to the environment and human health & safety.

#### **REFERENCES**

Life Cycle Assessment, LCA Report for Steelcase. WAP Sustainability Consulting. November 2022. *Updated by Steelcase March* 2024.

NSF BIFMA Product Category Rule (PCR) for Tables: UNCPC 3812.

NSF Certification Policies for Environmental Product Declarations (EPD). November 1, 2022.

ISO 14025:2006 Environmental Labels and Declarations – Type III Environmental Declarations – Principles and Procedures.

ISO 14040:2006 Environmental Management – Life Cycle Assessment – Principles and Framework, Requirements and Guidelines.

ISO 14044:2006 Environmental Management - Life cycle assessment - Requirements and Guidelines.

ISO 14044: 2006/ Amd 1:2017 Environmental Management – Life cycle assessment – Requirements and Guidelines – Amendment 1.



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