Cosm®
Cosm by Herman Miller ®
Americas

Environmental Product Declaration

Date of Issue: May 21, 2025

Date of Expiration: May 21, 2030

Product Category Rules

BIFMA PCR for Seating, UNCPC 3811, version 3

Product Sub-Category: Swivel / Task Chair (Single Occupant)

EN 15804+A2

ISO 14025/14040/14044

Functional Unit

1 seat for 1 individual maintained for a 10-year period (1 Cosm chair)

This EPD was not written to support comparative assertions. EPDs based on different PCRs or different calculation models may not be comparable. When attempting to compare EPDs or life cycle impacts of products from different companies, the user should be aware of the uncertainty in the final results due to and not limited to the practitioner's assumptions, the source of the data used in the study, the specifics of the product modeled, and the software tool used to conduct the study.

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Certified Environmental Product Declaration www.nsf.org

Cosm Chair

Program Operator	NSF Certification LLC 789 N. Dixboro, Ann Arbor, MI 48105 www.nsf.org
Manufacturer Name and Address	Herman Miller 855 East Main Ave. PO Box 302 Zeeland, MI 4964-0302 USA
Declaration Number	EPD11075
Declared Product and Functional Unit	Cosm Chair (product code FLC152SFHG1G1G1BKSBK84501) Functional Unit: 1 seat for 1 individual maintained for 10 years
Reference PCR and Version Number	BIFMA PCR for Seating, UNCPC 3811, version 3 EN 15804+A2
Product's intended Application and Use	Swivel / Task Chair (Single Occupant)
Product RSL	10 years
Markets of Applicability	North/South America
Date of Issue	May 21, 2025
Period of Validity	5 years from date of issue
EPD Type	Product Specific
Intended Audience	Business-to-Business, Business-to-Consumer
Range of Dataset Variability	N/A
EPD Scope	Cradle to Grave
Year of reported manufacturer primary data	June 2022–May 2023
LCA Software and Version Number	Sphera LCA for Experts (fka GaBi) 10.9
LCI Database and Version Number	Sphera Managed LCA Content (fka GaBi) Database, 2024.1
LCIA Methodology and Version Number	TRACI 2.1, IPCC AR6, EN 15804 EF 3.1
The PCR review was conducted by:	Review Panel Chaired by Dr. Thomas Gloria
This declaration was independently verified in accordance with ISO 14025: 2006, the BIFMA PCR for Seating, and EN 15804+A2 ☐ Internal ☒ External	Jack Geibig - EcoForm jgeibig@ecoform.com
This reference life cycle assessment was conducted in accordance with ISO 14044 and the reference PCRs:	WAP Sustainability
This life cycle assessment was independently verified in accordance with ISO 14044 and the reference PCR by:	Jack Geibig - EcoForm jgeibig@ecoform.com
References	BIFMA PCR for Seating: UNCPC 3811, Version 3 (2014) EN 15804+A2 (2019) ISO 14025/40/44 (2006) MillerKnoll Background Report for LCA/EPD Creation Tool v1.0

Limitations:

Environmental declarations from different programs (ISO 14025) may not be comparable. Comparison of the environmental performance of Products using EPD information shall be based on the product's use and impacts at the building level, and therefore EPDs may not be used for comparability purposes when not considering the building energy use phase as instructed under this PCR. Full conformance with the PCR for Products allows EPD comparability only when all stages of a life cycle have been considered. However, variations and deviations are possible". Example of variations: Different LCA software and background LCI datasets may lead to differences results for upstream or downstream of the life cycle stages declared.

Cosm Chair

Product Description

Designed by Studio 7.5
Sit in Cosm, and you just might forget you're sitting in a chair at all. Its sophisticated ergonomic design instantly responds to your body, movement, and posture to provide natural balance and total support. No matter who sat in the chair before you, how long you'll be in it, or what you'll be doing, Cosm gives you a new experience of comfort—anywhere you work.

This document relates to Cosm chairs. Cosm work chair with mid back height, standard-height range, auto-harmonic tilt, fixed seat depth, height-adjustable arms, and 2 ½ inch hard casters with quiet roll technology is covered in this document.

Company Description

MillerKnoll is a collective of dynamic brands that comes together to design the world we live in. The MillerKnoll brand portfolio includes Herman Miller, Knoll, Colebrook Bosson Saunders, DatesWeiser, Design Within Reach, Edelman, Geiger, HAY, HOLLY HUNT, Knoll Textiles, Maharam, Muuto, NaughtOne, and Spinneybeck|FilzFelt. MillerKnoll is an unparalleled platform that redefines modern for the 21st century by building a more sustainable, equitable, and beautiful future for all.

Over the last century, Herman Miller has been guided by a commitment to problem-solving designs that inspire the best in people. Along the way, Herman Miller has forged critical relationships with the most visionary designers of the day, from mid-century greats like George Nelson, the Eames Office, and Isamu Noguchi, to research-oriented visionaries like Robert Propst and Bill Stumpf—and with today's groundbreaking studios like Industrial Facility and Studio 7.5. From the birth of ergonomic furniture to manufacturing some of the twentieth century's most iconic pieces, Herman Miller has pioneered original, timeless design that makes an enduring impact, while building a lasting legacy of design, innovation, and social good. Herman Miller is a part of MillerKnoll, a collective of dynamic brands that come together to design the world we live in. For more information, visit hermanmiller.com/about.

Our Mission

Driven by the mission to design and make the world's best products in the most sustainable way, MillerKnoll's sustainability strategy focuses on three key areas:

- **Carbon**
  Design the lowest carbon footprint products and commit to achieving net-zero carbon emissions by 2050[1].
- **Materials**
  Use sustainable, 100% bio-based or recycled materials by 2050.
- **Circularity**
  Design timeless, durable products with zero waste by 2050.

Supplier Support

At MillerKnoll, we are committed to working closely with our suppliers to reduce our collective impact on the environment. We encourage our suppliers to minimize their operations' environmental impacts and require they assist us in decreasing our facilities' environmental effects.

Manufacturing Locations

- Holland, MI, United States

Warranty

Backed by MillerKnoll's 12-year warranty.

Creating Transparency on Materials

We are transparent about our materials because we believe in informed decisions. Our Ecomedes platform provides environmental product information from across our brands, including details about materials used and third-party certifications. This resource helps customers buy or specify environmentally preferable products by supplying product-level data and automating product performance calculations that can help contribute to sustainability goals. Ecomedes is linked here.

Product Environmental Data

	Value*
Recycled Content %	54%
Pre-Consumer	21%
Post-Consumer	33%
Recyclability (max %) **	92%

*The recycled content information shown may vary from ecomedes due to periodic product updates.

**This recyclability rate is the maximum amount of the product that is recyclable, based on availability of recycling facilities and ability of the product to be disassembled. Note that, per the requirements of the PCR, the End-of-Life results presented in this EPD were calculated using the US EPA's recycling rates within the 2018 Municipal Solid Waste Report for parts that can be disassembled.

Packaging

Returnable packaging blankets are available for some products. Packaging in the LCA does not include blankets and was calculated to be disposed upon installation per regional disposal rates as required by the PCR.

Additional information, including installation and recycling instructions, can be found at https://www.hermanmiller.com/products/seating/office-chairs/cosm-chairs/.

[1] MillerKnoll's net-zero commitment is subject to factors that are partly outside its control, including its value chain's ability to reduce their Scope 1 and 2 emissions (and therefore MillerKnoll's Scope 3 emissions) by 2050. In light of this, MillerKnoll is committed to achieving net-zero by 2050 and will continue to engage with stakeholders across its value chain to support them in their efforts to become net-zero by 2050.

Cosm Chair

MATERIAL DECLARATION

Functional Unit

The functional unit is one seat for one individual, maintained over a 10-year period, including packaging materials used for the final assembled product. The product has met ANSI/BIFMA X5.1 requirements for a 10-year lifetime, so no replacements are required. To meet the functional unit, 1 unit of Cosm Chair is required.

Reference Flow and Product Specifications

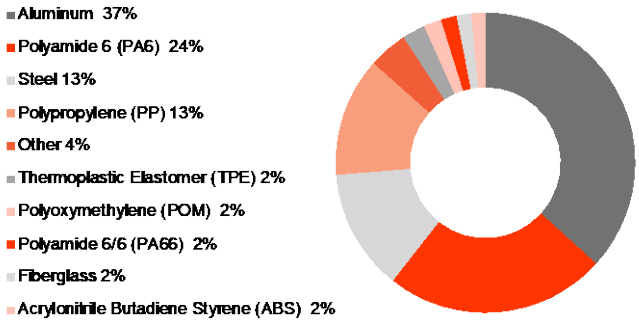
One Cosm Chair (product number FLC152SFHG1G1G1BKSBK84501) with mid back height, standard-height range, auto-harmonic tilt, fixed seat depth, height-adjustable arms, and 2 ½ inch hard casters with quiet roll technology was modeled for this EPD. This chair is determined to be a representative product based on sales of the variations. The results in this EPD are only representative of this configuration. While the exact configuration purchased may be slightly different, it is expected to have impacts within 10% of this representative configuration. The results presented on the subsequent pages consist of the impacts of Cosm Chair made at Holland, MI. The product composition table to the right is relevant for the product made in Holland, MI.

System Boundary

Cradle-to-Grave

Content Declaration

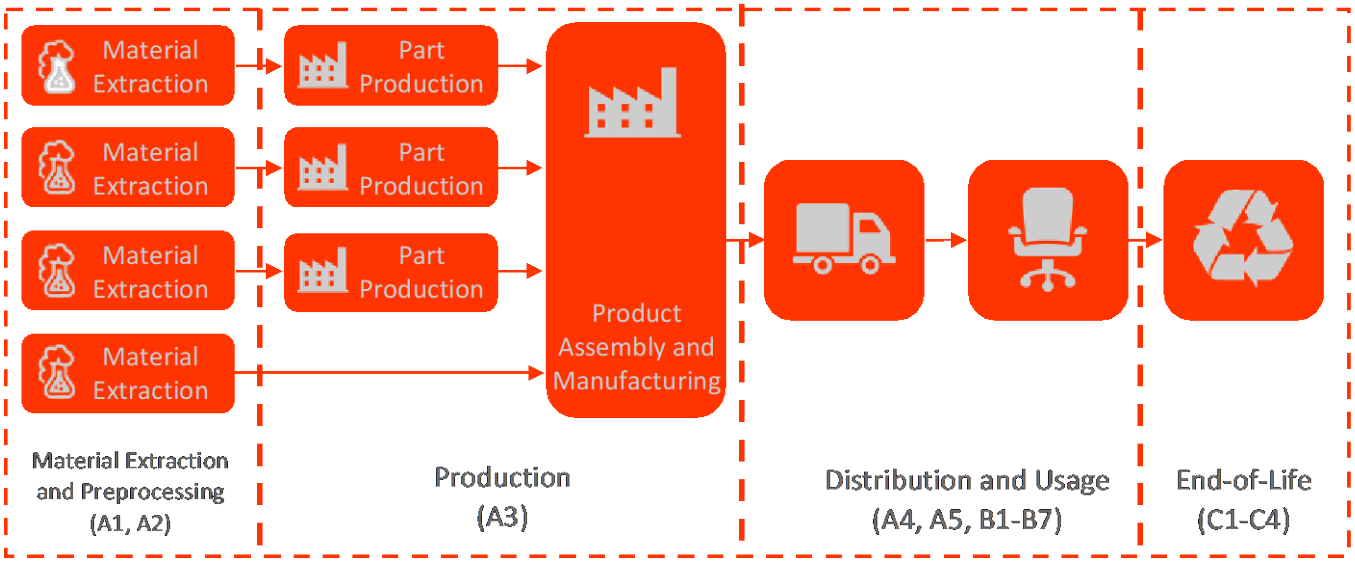
The table to the right details the materials included in a specific SKU for the product made in the United States, summarized in the chart below. In order to achieve the functional unit, 1 product is required.



Material	Mass (kg)	Mass (%)	Resource
Aluminum	6.24	37%	Recycled Content
Polyamide 6 (PA6)	4.05	24%	Virgin Non-renewable and Recycled Content
Steel	2.23	13%	Virgin Non-renewable and Recycled Content
Polypropylene (PP)	2.18	13%	Virgin Non-renewable
Other	1.53	4%	Virgin Non-renewable
Thermoplastic Elastomer (TPE)	0.42	2%	Virgin Non-renewable
Polyoxymethylene (POM)	0.33	2%	Virgin Non-renewable
Polyamide 6/6 (PA66)	0.29	2%	Virgin Non-renewable and Recycled Content
Fiberglass	0.27	2%	Virgin Non-renewable
Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene (ABS)	0.26	2%	Virgin Non-renewable
Total	**16.98**	**100%**	

Packaging	Mass (kg)	Mass (%)	Resource
Corrugate	3.59	97%	Recycled Content
PE Film	0.09	2%	Virgin Non-Renewable
PP Banding	0.04	1%	Virgin Non-Renewable
Total	**3.71**	**100%**	

This product contains no substances prohibited by the regulations applicable at the time of EPD publication, and does not contain substances that require registration under REACH. It respects the restrictions on use of hazardous substances as defined in the REACH directive EC 1907/2006.



Overview of Life Cycle Stages

Cosm Chair

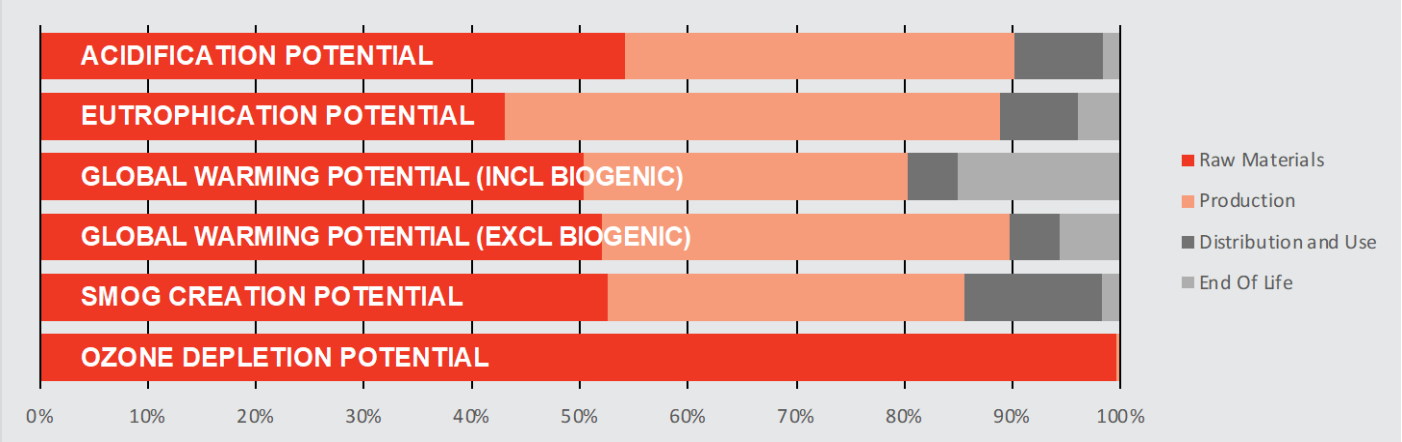
Life Cycle Impact Assessment – BIFMA PCR for Production in North America

Environmental Impacts were calculated using the GaBi software platform. Impact results according to the BIFMA PCR have been calculated using IPCC AR6 GWP_{100} and TRACI 2.1 characterization factors. Additionally, LCI indicators have been calculated for primary energy, water usage, renewable and non-renewable resources used as energy carriers and materials, and recovered energy. Results presented in this report are for 1 seat for 1 individual maintained for 10 years.

The results presented here are for Cosm Chair (FLC152SFHG1G1G1BKSBK84501). Additionally, the results are relative expressions and do not predict impacts on category endpoints, the exceeding of thresholds, safety margins, or risks. To fulfill this functional unit, 1 unit of product is required.

LCA Impact Category	Unit	Total	Raw Material Production	Product Production	Distribution and Retail	End of Life
Acidification Potential	kg SO_2 eq	2.14E-01	1.16E-01	7.72E-02	1.74E-02	3.47E-03
Eutrophication Potential	kg N eq	2.15E-02	9.26E-03	9.88E-03	1.55E-03	8.36E-04
Global Warming Potential Including Biogenic Carbon	kg CO_2 eq	8.01E+01	4.03E+01	2.40E+01	3.77E+00	1.20E+01
Global Warming Potential Excluding Biogenic Carbon	kg CO_2 eq	8.01E+01	4.16E+01	3.02E+01	3.77E+00	4.44E+00
Photochemical Ozone Creation Potential (Smog)	kg O_3 eq	3.12E+00	1.64E+00	1.03E+00	3.99E-01	5.26E-02
Ozone Depletion Potential	kg CFC-11 eq	5.12E-07	5.10E-07	1.94E-09	9.58E-15	2.16E-14
LCI Impact Category	**Unit**	**Total**	**Raw Material Production**	**Product Production**	**Distribution and Retail**	**End of Life**
Primary Energy Demand (Renewable and Non-Renewable)	MJ (net cal value)	1.17E+03	6.34E+02	4.76E+02	5.19E+01	1.01E+01
Fresh Water Consumption	kg	3.40E+02	1.94E+02	1.28E+02	7.27E+00	1.13E+01
Renewable Primary Resources Used as Energy Carrier	MJ (net cal value)	6.69E+01	8.93E+00	5.80E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Renewable Primary Resources Used as Materials	MJ (net cal value)	1.36E+02	4.91E+01	8.36E+01	2.16E+00	9.96E-01
Non-renewable Primary Resources Used as Energy Carrier	MJ (net cal value)	1.91E+02	1.85E+02	5.53E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Non-renewable Primary Resources Used as Materials	MJ (net cal value)	1.04E+03	5.84E+02	3.93E+02	4.98E+01	9.09E+00
Recovered Energy	MJ (net cal value)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

Life Cycle Impacts of Cosm Chair



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APPENDIX: EN 15804+A2

Additionally, results have been calculated using LCIA methodologies for core environmental impact categories specified in EN 15804+A2, as well as LCI indicators required by EN15804+A2 reference package EF 3.1. The results are relative expressions and do not predict impacts on category endpoints, the exceeding of thresholds, safety margins, or risks. Values in the scenario tables below are reported per functional unit, which is 1 seat for 1 individual maintained for 10 years. To fulfill this functional unit, 1 unit of product is required.

LCA Scenario Details

Functional Unit

Parameter	Value
Declared Unit	1 seat
Reference Service Life Required	10 years
Biogenic Carbon in Product	0.12 kg C
Biogenic Carbon in Packaging	3.95 kg C

Reference Service Life

Parameter	Value per functional unit
Reference Service Life	10 Years
Design Application Parameters	Use as indicated in product brochure and warranty
Declared Product Properties	Properties given in product description on page 4
Indoor environment	Typical office and home environment
Use conditions	Typical office and home use

A4: Transport to the Building Site

Parameter	Value per functional unit
Transportation Type	Diesel Truck
Fuel Consumption	0.621 L/km
Distance	2,253 km
Capacity Utilization	61%
Capacity utilization volume factor	1
Weight of product (kg)	17.0
Volume (m^3)	0.58

A5: Installation in the Building

Parameter	Value per functional unit
Packaging Waste Produced	3.71 kg
Installation Assumptions	No product waste, Installed with hand tools.

B1: Use

Parameter	Value per functional unit
There are no emissions related to the expected use of this product.	

B2: Maintenance

Parameter	Value per functional unit
Maintenance Process	No maintenance is expected for this product
Maintenance cycle	0
Ancillary Materials for maintenance (kg/cycle)	0
Waste materials resulting from maintenance (kg)	0
Net freshwater consumption during maintenance (m^3)	0
Energy input during maintenance (kWh)	0

B3: Repair

Parameter	Value per functional unit
Repair process	No repairs are expected for this product
Inspection process	No repairs are expected for this product
Repair cycle (#/RSL)	0
Ancillary materials (kg)	0
Waste materials from repair (kg)	0
Net freshwater consumption during repair (m3)	0
Energy input during repair (kWh)	0

B4: Replacements

Parameter	Value per functional unit
Replacement cycle (#/RSL)	0
Energy input during replacement (kWh)	0
Exchange of worn parts during the products life cycle (kg)	0

B5: Refurbishment

Parameter	Value per functional unit
Refurbishment process	No refurbishment is expected for this product
Refurbishment cycle (#/RSL)	0
Energy input during refurbishment (kWh)	0
Material input for refurbishment (kg)	0
Waste material resulting from refurbishment (kg)	0

B6 and B7: Use of energy and Use of Water

Parameter	Value per functional unit
Ancillary materials (kg)	0
Net freshwater consumption (m^3)	0
Characteristic performance	n/a

C1-C4: End-of-Life

Parameter	Value per functional unit
Weight of Product Collected (kg)	17.0
Weight to Recycling (kg)	3.12
Weight to Energy Recovery (kg)	2.77
Weight to Landfill (kg)	11.1
Distance to Recycling (km)	50
Distance to Energy Recovery (km)	100
Distance to Landfill (km)	50

D: Benefits and Loads Beyond the System Boundary

Parameter	Value per functional unit
Includes all flows leaving the system not allocated as co-products and have passed the end-of-waste state. Includes loads from processing recycled materials. Credits are calculated based on the amount of useable material and energy sent to the next product system. Credits not applied to the portion of flows derived from secondary sources.	

Life Cycle Stages

The results are provided according to the following life cycle modules:

Module	Description
A1	Product Stage: Raw Material Supply
A2	Product Stage: Transport
A3	Product Stage: Manufacturing
A4	Construction Process Stage: Transport
A5	Construction Process Stage: Installation
B1	Use Stage: Use
B2	Use Stage: Maintenance
B3	Use Stage: Repair
B4	Use Stage: Replacement
B5	Use Stage: Refurbishment
B6	Operational Energy Use
B7	Operational Water Use
C1	EOL: Deconstruction
C2	EOL: Transport
C3	EOL: Waste Processing
C4	EOL: Disposal
D	Benefits beyond system

Life Cycle Impact Assessment – EN 15804+A2 (EF 3.1) for Production in North America

EN 15804+A2 Results – 1 seat for 1 individual maintained for 10 Years

Impact Category	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP_{Total} [kg CO_2 eq]	6.43E+01	3.77E+00	7.40E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.76E-02	4.04E+00	4.62E-01	-6.91E+00
GWP_{Fossil} [kg CO_2 eq]	7.15E+01	3.76E+00	8.49E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.75E-02	3.98E+00	2.90E-01	-6.91E+00
$GWP_{Biogenic}$ [kg CO_2 eq]	-7.20E+00	1.56E-03	7.32E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.65E-05	5.61E-02	1.71E-01	0.00E+00
GWP_{LULUC} [kg CO_2 eq]	2.04E-02	2.12E-03	2.35E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.95E-05	4.21E-04	1.04E-03	-1.88E-03
ODP [kg CFC 11 eq]	3.59E-07	4.78E-13	1.49E-14	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.12E-14	3.37E-13	7.04E-13	-1.01E-11
AP [Mole H+ eq]	2.20E-01	1.87E-02	8.62E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.66E-04	1.06E-03	1.84E-03	-2.47E-02
EP, freshwater [kg PO_4 eq]	8.47E-04	1.92E-05	1.82E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.49E-07	3.66E-07	1.07E-04	-3.31E-04
EP, marine [kg N eq]	4.92E-02	9.31E-03	3.41E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.28E-04	3.09E-04	4.24E-04	-5.58E-03
EP, terrestrial [Mole N eq]	5.02E-01	1.03E-01	3.99E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.42E-03	4.77E-03	4.66E-03	-5.22E-02
POCP [kg NMVOC eq]	1.41E-01	1.90E-02	7.46E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.57E-04	8.39E-04	1.33E-03	-1.59E-02
Resource Use, mineral and metals* [kg Sb eq]	2.61E-04	5.06E-07	2.96E-09	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.18E-08	7.88E-09	2.15E-08	-1.13E-06
Resource Use, fossil* [MJ]	1.17E+03	4.98E+01	3.35E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.16E+00	2.96E+00	4.63E+00	-1.12E+02
Water use* [m^3 world eq]	1.21E+01	2.23E-01	6.43E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.21E-03	4.25E-01	3.58E-02	-1.38E+00

GWP=Global Warming Potential; LULUC=Land Use and Land Use Change; ODP=Ozone Depletion Potential; EP=Eutrophication Potential; AP=Acidification Potential; POCP=Photochemical ozone creation potential

*The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

Cosm Chair

Resource Use and Waste – 1 seat for 1 individual maintained for 10 Years

Impact Category	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
PERE [MJ]	2.00E+02	2.16E+00	2.06E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.03E-02	2.42E-01	6.83E-01	-6.40E+01
PERM [MJ]	1.33E+02	2.16E+00	2.06E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.03E-02	2.42E-01	6.83E-01	-6.26E+01
PERT [MJ]	3.32E+02	4.31E+00	4.12E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.01E-01	4.85E-01	1.37E+00	-1.27E+02
PENRE [MJ]	1.17E+03	4.98E+01	3.35E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.16E+00	2.96E+00	4.63E+00	-1.13E+02
PENRM [MJ]	1.91E+02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
PENRT [MJ]	1.36E+03	4.98E+01	3.35E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.16E+00	2.96E+00	4.63E+00	-1.13E+02
SM [kg]	9.37E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
RSF [MJ]	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
NRSF [MJ]	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
FW [m^3]	3.22E-01	7.27E-03	1.64E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.70E-04	9.86E-03	1.08E-03	-3.89E-02
HWD [kg]	6.56E-06	6.74E-09	5.21E-11	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.57E-10	5.37E-10	9.98E-10	-6.65E-09
NHWD [kg]	1.94E+00	4.91E-03	1.07E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.15E-04	1.53E+00	1.27E+01	-4.04E-01
RWD [kg]	3.06E-02	1.29E-04	1.91E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.01E-06	5.94E-05	6.15E-05	-2.78E-03
HLRW [kg]	3.93E-05	1.53E-07	2.06E-09	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.56E-09	6.94E-08	5.79E-08	-3.30E-06
ILLRW [kg]	3.06E-02	1.29E-04	1.90E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.01E-06	5.93E-05	6.14E-05	-2.78E-03
CRU [kg]	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
MFR [kg]	1.40E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.82E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
MER [kg]	4.91E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.22E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
EE [MJ]	2.18E-02	0.00E+00	1.94E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.20E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
PM [Disease Incidence]	2.30E-06	1.90E-07	9.45E-10	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.95E-09	1.79E-08	2.04E-08	-2.70E-07
IRP**([kBq U235 eq]	2.62E+00	1.09E-02	2.00E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.55E-04	5.21E-03	8.09E-03	-2.36E-01
ETP-fw* [CTUe]	3.81E+02	3.89E+01	3.38E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.07E-01	2.71E+00	7.66E+00	-5.25E+01
HTP-c* [CTUh]	3.54E-07	9.66E-10	6.28E-12	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.77E-11	7.16E-11	1.92E-10	-5.88E-09
HTP-nc* [CTUh]	2.66E-07	1.54E-08	1.83E-10	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.54E-10	6.41E-09	1.13E-08	-3.42E-08
SQP* [no unit]	2.66E+02	9.70E+00	6.09E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.26E-01	4.37E-01	8.26E-01	-1.10E+02

PERE=Renewable Primary Energy from Non-Materials; PERM=Renewable Primary Energy from Materials; PERT=Total Renewable Primary Energy; PENRE=Non-Renewable Primary Energy from Non-Materials; PENRM=Non-Renewable Primary Energy from Materials; PENRT=Total Non-Renewable Primary Energy; SM=Use of Secondary Materials; RSF=Use of Renewable Secondary Fuels; NRSF=Use of Non-Renewable Secondary Fuels; FW=Net Use of Fresh Water; HWD=Hazardous Waste Disposed; NHWD=Non-Hazardous Waste Disposed; RWD=Radioactive Waste Disposed; HLRW=High Level Radioactive Waste; ILLRW=Intermediate- and Low-Level Radioactive Waste; CRU=Components for Reuse; MFR=Materials for Recycling; MER=Materials for Energy Recovery; EE=Exported Energy; PM=Particulate Matter; IRP=Ionizing Human Radiation; ETP-fw=Eco-toxicity freshwater; HTP-c=Human toxicity - Cancer; HTP-nc=Human toxicity - Noncancer; SQP=Land use related impacts / soil quality

*The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator
**This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.

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