

# teknion



## Expansion

### Desking Systems

#### Environmental Product Declaration

Date of Issue: 03/22/2019

Date of Expiration: 07/31/2024

#### PRODUCT CATEGORY RULE

BIFMA PCR for Office Furniture Workspace Products, UNCPC 3814

#### FUNCTIONAL UNIT

1 m<sup>2</sup> of workspace, maintained for a 10 year period. A representative configuration was utilized for the purposes of this study and includes fabric panels, desking, and a laminate worksurface.



**Certified  
Environmental  
Product Declaration**  
[www.nsf.org](http://www.nsf.org)

This EPD was not written to support comparative assertions. EPDs based on different PCRs or different calculation models may not be comparable. When attempting to compare EPDs or life cycle impacts of products from different companies, the user should be aware of the uncertainty in the final results due to and not limited to the practitioner's assumptions, the source of the data used in the study and the software tool used to conduct the study.

Program Operator	NSF Certification, LLC 789 N. Dixboro, Ann Arbor, MI 48105 sustainability@nsf.org
Manufacturer Name and Address	Teknion 100 Roytec Rd, Woodbridge, ON L4L 8A9, Canada
Declaration Number	EPD10188
Declared Product and Functional Unit	1 m <sup>2</sup> of workspace, maintained for a 10 year period.
Reference PCR and Version Number	BIFMA PCR for Office Furniture Workspace Products: UNCPC 3814
Product's intended Application and Use	Commercial Furniture
Product RSL	10 year
Markets of Applicability	North America
Date of Issue	03/22/2019
Period of Validity	5 years from date of issue
EPD Type	Product Specific
Range of Dataset Variability	N/A
EPD Scope	Cradle to Grave
Year of reported manufacturer primary data	2018
LCA Software and Version Number	GaBi 8.6.0.20
LCI Database and Version Number	GaBi Database Version 8.7, Service Pack 35
LCIA Methodology and Version Number	TRACI 2.1
The sub-category PCR review was conducted by:	Thomas Gloria, PhD (chair) Jack Geibig, P.E. Michael Overcash, PhD
This declaration was independently verified in accordance with ISO 14025: 2006. The BIFMA PCR for Office Furniture Workspace Products: UNCPC 3814 serves as the core PCR. <input type="checkbox"/> Internal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> External	 Jenny Oorbeck joorbeck@nsf.org
This life cycle assessment was conducted in accordance with ISO 14044 and the reference PCR by:	WAP Sustainability Consulting
This life cycle assessment was independently verified in accordance with ISO 14044 and the reference PCR by:	 Jack Geibig jgeibig@ecoform.com
<p><b>Limitations:</b></p> <p>Environmental declarations from different programs (ISO 14025) may not be comparable. Comparison of the environmental performance of products using EPD information shall be based on the product's use and impacts at the building level, and therefore EPDs may not be used for comparability purposes when not considering the building energy use phase as instructed under this PCR.</p> <p>Full conformance with the PCR allows EPD comparability only when all stages of a life cycle have been considered. However, variations and deviations are possible". Example of variations: Different LCA software and background LCI datasets may lead to differences results for upstream or downstream of the life cycle stages declared.</p>	



## Company Description

Teknion Corporation designs, manufactures, and markets workplace interiors. Its products include panel systems, desking systems, private office systems/case goods, seating solutions, architectural products, tables and collaborative spaces, storage products, work better tech products (complements), and textiles. The company’s products are used in various applications, including open, collaborative, private, meeting, lounge, learning, next culture, and work couture areas. Teknion Corporation was founded in 1981 and is based in Toronto, Canada.

## Product Description

Designed to permit a creative approach to space planning, Expansion® Desking is a comprehensive line of freestanding furniture that creates space-efficient workstations. Expansion Desking uses the same collection of products to achieve varied applications, from open-plan collaborative configurations to private offices with a casegoods look, promoting integration of finishes and components and reducing overall inventory.

The desking solution studied can contain panels, worksurfaces, storage solutions, and power cables, depending on the final configuration. Additional details of the product configuration used for this EPD is below, but other configurations are possible.

	Expansion Desking
<b>Product Category</b>	Panels + other office components
<b>Number of Occupants</b>	1
<b>Floor Area</b>	3.43 m <sup>2</sup>
<b>Components Included</b>	Desking, Fabric Panels, Laminate Worksurface
<b>Defining Features</b>	Desking, storage, worksurface, panels
<b>Recycled Content</b>	72.9% pre-consumer, 10.4% post-consumer

## Product Composition

Like many commercial furniture products, Expansion Desking is available in a multitude of configurations. For this particular study, a worst-case scenario, as defined by the ANSI/BIFMA e3-2014e Furniture Sustainability Standard program was used. This composition of the configuration is provided in the table below. The exact configuration purchased may be slightly different, however, because a worst-case scenario was used, this EPD will still be applicable to the purchased configuration.

Material	Mass %	Material	Mass %
Particle Board	63.5%	HPL	1.4%
Steel	14.0%	Fabric	0.8%
Tentest	6.5%	LPL	0.3%
Aluminum	5.6%	Powder Coat	0.2%
Glass	3.5%	Electrical	0.9%
Steel - Imported	1.9%		
Plastic - PP	1.4%		

## Selection of Impact Parameters

Environmental Impacts were calculated using the GaBi software platform. Impact results have been calculated using TRACI 2.1 characterization factors. Results presented in this report are relative expressions and do not predict impacts on category endpoints, the exceeding of thresholds, safety margins, or risks.

Abbreviation	Parameter	Unit
AP	Acidification potential of soil and water	kg N eq.
EP	Eutrophication potential	kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq.
GWP	Global warming potential	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.
ODP	Depletion of stratospheric ozone layer	kg CFC 11 eq.
POCP	Photochemical ozone creation potential	kg O <sub>3</sub> eq.

In addition to the environmental parameters above, the following resource use and waste categories are also disclosed.

Abbreviation	Parameter	Unit
PED	Total use of renewable and non-renewable primary energy resources	MJ, net calorific value
FW	Net use of fresh water	kg

## LCA Results

All results are given per functional unit, which is 1 m<sup>2</sup> of workspace for a period of 10 years.

## TRACI Results

Impact Category	Unit	Total	Material Acquisition	Production	Distribution, Storage, and Use	End-of-Life
AP	kg SO <sub>2</sub> -eq	8.02E-01	6.67E-01	8.07E-02	3.25E-02	2.13E-02
EP	kg N-eq	5.58E-02	4.73E-02	4.49E-03	2.69E-03	1.34E-03
GWP	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	1.06E+02	2.03E+01	5.63E+01	6.78E+00	2.27E+01
ODP	kg CFC-11 eq	8.14E-07	8.14E-07	-1.56E-12	-3.64E-14	-1.62E-13
POCP	kg O <sub>3</sub> eq	1.09E+01	8.41E+00	1.24E+00	7.42E-01	5.35E-01

## LCI Indicators

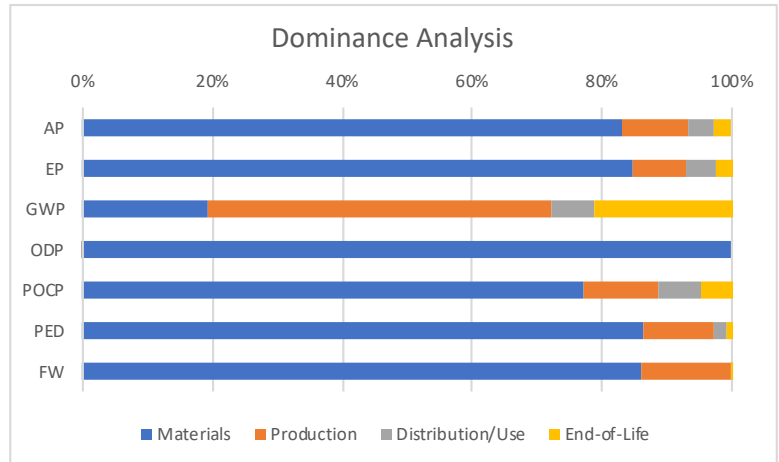
Impact Category	Unit	Total	Material Acquisition	Production	Distribution, Storage, and Use	End-of-Life
PED	MJ	5.02E+03	4.34E+03	5.33E+02	9.91E+01	5.19E+01
FW	kg	1.05E+06	9.02E+05	1.47E+05	2.83E+02	1.07E+03

## Interpretation

A dominance analysis was performed for the product to show which of the life cycle stages contributes to the majority of the impacts.

Overall, the dominance analysis shows the vast majority of the impacts are coming from the material acquisition and pre-processing stage. This tracks with the majority of durable goods similar to Expansion.

An additional dominance analysis was performed to determine the relative impacts of the materials used in the production of Expansion. For most of the LCIA indicators, the top material impacts are aluminum, particle board, or powder coating, depending on the indicator.



## Additional Environmental Information

Teknion is a supporter and/or a participant in the following environmental and sustainability related programs.

- The International Living Future Institute's Declare program. Products with Declare labels can be found at <https://living-future.org/declare/>
- ANSI/BIFMA e3-2014e Furniture Sustainability Standard program. Expansion is certified to Level 2.
- Teknion products, including Expansion, comply with SCS's Indoor Advantage Gold program. Expansion's certification can be found at this [link](#).
- Teknion participates in mindful Materials. Teknion products that have been listed on mindful Materials are available at this [link](#).
- Teknion has been a member of the USGBC since 2016.

Additionally, Teknion publishes an annual Impact Report which is publicly available at <https://www.teknion.com/search-results/our-planet>

## References

Life Cycle Assessment of Teknion's Desking and Table Products. WAP Sustainability. March 2019.

BIFMA PCR for Office Furniture Workspace Products, UNCPC 3814

ISO 14025:2006 Environmental labels and declarations – Type III environmental declarations – Principles and procedures.8

ISO 14040:2006 Environmental management - Life cycle assessment – Principles and framework.

ISO 14044:2006 Environmental management - Life cycle assessment – Requirements and guidelines.

