





## Environmental Product Declaration

Terroxy RLF Thin-set Terrazzo Flooring System



Certified Environmental Product Declaration  
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|   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
| Program Operator  | NSF International<br>789 N. Dixboro, Ann Arbor, MI 48105<br><a href="http://www.nsf.org">www.nsf.org</a>  |    |  |
| PCR identification  | <i>PCR for Resinous Floor Coatings NSF International<br/>National Center for Sustainability Standards Valid through December 17, 2023 – Extended through December 31, 2025</i>  |   |   |
| Manufacturer Name and Manufacturing Address   | Terrazzo & Marble Supply Companies<br>3555 W123rd Street<br>Alsip, IL 60803   |   |   |
| Product Description   | Terroxy RLF Thin-set Terrazzo Flooring System is a set of Red List Free resinous floor coatings that maintain a 3 <sup>rd</sup> party verified Declare Label. Under the reference PCR, Terroxy RLF Thin-set Terrazzo Flooring System falls under the following classification:<br><br><i>“Mortar, Monolithic Mortars, and Terrazzo: A composite material consisting of marble, silica sand, granite, glass or other suitable aggregate in a binder matrix of Portland cement mortar, epoxy resin, polyester resin, or vinyl ester resin. Typically installed to build thickness greater than 180 mils.”</i> |   |   |
| Product Category  | Resinous Matrix Terrazzo Flooring   |   |   |
| Declaration Number  | EPD11035  |   |   |
| Declared Product and Functional Unit  | Terroxy RLF Thin-set Terrazzo Flooring System (as defined in EPD)<br>1 m <sup>2</sup> of covered and protected flooring surface for a period of 60 years  |   |   |
| Product’s intended Application and Use  | Commercial Flooring   |   |   |
| Market Lifetimes Used in Assessment   | 20 Years for Industrial Application and 30 Years for Commercial Application   |   |   |
| Technical Lifetimes Used in Assessment  | 30 Years for Industrial Application and 60 Years for Commercial Application   |   |   |
| Markets of Applicability  | North America   |   |   |
| Information on where explanatory material can be obtained   | <a href="https://www.tmsupply.com/technical-information/">https://www.tmsupply.com/technical-information/</a>   |   |   |
| Date of Issue   | June 12 <sup>th</sup> , 2025  |   |   |
| Period of Validity  | 5 years from date of issue  |   |   |
| EPD Type  | Product Specific  |   |   |
| EPD Scope   | Cradle to Grave   |   |   |
| Year of reported manufacturer primary data  | 2023  |   |   |
| LCA Software and Version Number   | Sphera LCA for Experts (fka Gabi) 10.9  |   |   |
| LCI Database and Version Number   | Sphera Managed LCA Content (fka Gabi) 2024.2  |   |   |
| Overall Data Quality Score  | Good  |   |   |
| LCIA Methodology and Version Number   | IPCC AR5, TRACI 2.1, CML 2001-Aug 2016  |   |   |
| This declaration was independently verified in accordance with ISO 14025: 2006. The NSF PCR for Resinous Floor Coatings and ISO 21930:2017 serve as the core PCR.<br><input type="checkbox"/> Internal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> External   | Jack Geibig – EcoForm<br><a href="mailto:jgeibig@ecoform.com">jgeibig@ecoform.com</a>   |  |   |
| This life cycle assessment was conducted in accordance with ISO 14044 and the reference PCR by:   | WAP Sustainability  |   |   |
| This life cycle assessment was independently verified in accordance with ISO 14044 and the reference PCR by:  | Jack Geibig – EcoForm<br><a href="mailto:jgeibig@ecoform.com">jgeibig@ecoform.com</a>   |  |   |
| Limitations:<br><i>In order to support comparative assertions, this EPD meets all comparability requirements stated in ISO 14025:2006. However, differences in certain assumptions, data quality, and variability between LCA data sets may still exist. As such, caution should be exercised when evaluating EPDs from different manufacturers or programs, as the EPD results may not be entirely comparable. Any EPD comparison must be carried out at the construction works level per ISO 21930:2017 guidelines. The results of this EPD reflect an average performance by the product and its actual impacts may vary on a case-to-case basis.<br/>EPDs are comparable only if they comply with ISO 21930:2017, use the same sub-category PCR where applicable, include all relevant information modules and are based on equivalent scenarios with respect to the context of construction works.</i> |   |   |   |

**Company Profile**

Terrazzo & Marble Supply Companies began over 75 years ago with a simple notion, to provide customers with the highest quality products and unmatched customer service. It manufactures and supplies a portfolio of products including terrazzo flooring, resinous flooring, natural stones, tiles, quartz, porcelain, and wall finishes. As a 100% employee owned company, our commitment to quality products and service will continue to be a focus as a growing, innovative and trustworthy company.

**Product Definition and Characteristics**

Terroxy RLF Thin-set Terrazzo Flooring System is a set of resinous floor coatings manufactured by T&M in its manufacturing plant in Alsip, IL. Terroxy RLF is formulated with bio-based raw materials and contains up to 22% bio-based content. The system is formulated with no Red Listed Chemicals and maintains a 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Verified Declare Label. The coatings offer outstanding durability, chemical resistance, and bacteria/ fungal growth resistance. Under the reference PCR, Terroxy RLF Thin-set Terrazzo Flooring System falls under the following classification:

*“Mortar, Monolithic Mortars, and Terrazzo: A composite material consisting of marble, silica sand, granite, glass or other suitable aggregate in a binder matrix of Portland cement mortar, epoxy resin, polyester resin, or vinyl ester resins.”*

| Material          | Mass % |
|-------------------|--------|
| Aggregate         | 60-70% |
| Epoxy Resin       | 10-15% |
| Calcium Carbonate | 5-10%  |
| Amine             | 5-6%   |
| Glycidyl Ether    | 1-2%   |
| Methyl Ester      | 1-2%   |
| Phenols           | 0-1%   |
| Additives         | 0-1%   |
| Colorant          | 0-1%   |



Terrazzo can be applied on various substrates including concrete, wood, and metal. It can be applied over existing tile, stone, or terrazzo flooring. Terrazzo is a popular flooring for schools, hospitals, stadiums (indoor), and airports. Terrazzo can support scissor lifts and side by side (golf cart) traffic and has been used in car showrooms. It is recommended that the terrazzo is installed indoors in air-conditioned rooms (60-90 deg F).

The flooring configuration in this assessment consists of five resinous layers and two aggregate layers. Among the five layers, the primer layer and the matrix layer are necessary while the moisture vapor treatment layer, fill layer and the iso - crack membrane layer are optional but recommended. The moisture vapor treatment layer is necessary if the concrete slab does not meet the humidity requirement. The fill layer is necessary if the flooring surface is uneven prior to the application of the terrazzo flooring. The LCA results are representative of the specific product and layer composition described in the EPD.

There are no materials in the product that have hazardous or toxic properties and pose a concern to human health and/or the environment. There are no dangerous substances present in the product according to the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act.



#### Functional Unit

The functional unit for the study (per the PCR) is 1 m<sup>2</sup> of covered and protected floor surface over a building lifetime of 60 years. Table 1 shows additional details related to the functional unit.

Table 1: Functional Unit Details (total system; fill at ½ inch; fill liquid and aggregate itemized)

| Component                               | Mass per Area           |
|---|-------------------------|
| Terroxy RLF Thin-Set Terrazzo Flooring* | 7.53 kg/m <sup>2</sup>  |
| Fill                                    | 4.53 kg/m <sup>2</sup>  |
| Matrix Aggregate                        | 14.78 kg/m <sup>2</sup> |
| Fill Aggregates                         | 25.95 kg/m <sup>2</sup> |
| Total (reference flow)                  | 52.79 kg/m <sup>2</sup> |

\* 4 layers: RLF Iso-Crack Membrane, RLF Matrix, RLF Primer, and RLF Moisture Vapor Treatment

#### Reference Service Life

According to the reference PCR, there are three service life scenarios assigned to the product system according to the coating type and the product designed application. Table 2 provides the scenario details and the replacement needed after initial installation within a period of 60 years. The service life scenarios are based on the specific in-use conditions defined in this EPD.

Table 2: Reference service life scenarios

| Coating Type                                    | Application Type | Estimated Market Service Life/Replacements Needed | Estimated Technical Service Life/Replacements Needed |
|---|------------------|---|--|
| Mortar/Monolithic Mortar/Terrazzo Floor Coating | Commercial       | 30 Years/1 Replacement                            | 60 Years/0 Replacement                               |
|   | Industrial       | 20 Years/2 Replacements                           | 30 Years/1 Replacement                               |

**System Boundary**

This LCA is a Cradle-to-Grave study. An overview of the system boundary is shown in Figure 1 and a summary of the life cycle stages included in this LCA is presented in Table 3.

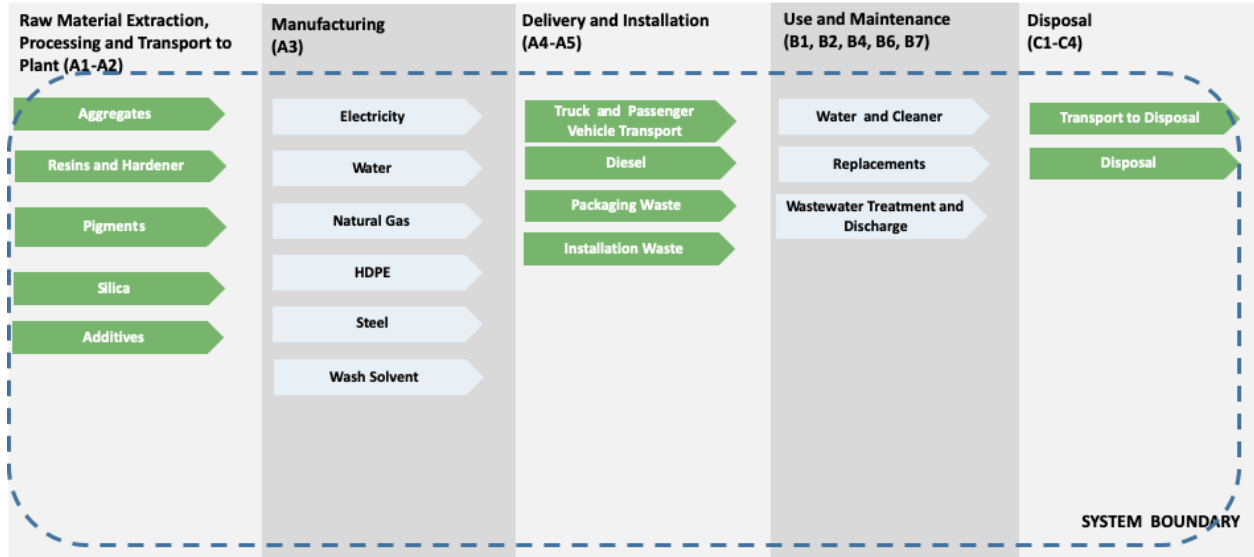


Figure 1: System Boundary Diagram

Table 3: Life Cycle Stages Included in the Study

| Production          |           |               | Construction      |                  | Use |             |        |             |               |                        |                       | End of Life    |           |                  |          | Benefits & Loads Beyond System Boundary |
|---------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------|------------------|-----|-------------|--------|-------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|------------------|----------|---|
| A1                  | A2        | A3            | A4                | A5               | B1  | B2          | B3     | B4          | B5            | B6                     | B7                    | C1             | C2        | C3               | C4       | D                                       |
| Raw Material Supply | Transport | Manufacturing | Transport to Site | Assembly/Install | Use | Maintenance | Repair | Replacement | Refurbishment | Operational Energy Use | Operational Water Use | Deconstruction | Transport | Waste Processing | Disposal | Reuse, Recovery, Recycling Potential    |
| X                   | X         | X             | X                 | X                | X   | X           | X      | X           | X             | X                      | X                     | X              | X         | X                | X        | ND                                      |

X = Module Included in LCA, ND = Module not Declared

## Technical information and Scenarios

Table 4: Transport to Building Site (A4)

| Parameter                       | Unit    | Value  |
|---------------------------------|---------|--|
| Vehicle Type                    | -       | Heavy Heavy-duty Diesel Truck / 53,333 lb payload - 8b |
| Fuel Efficiency                 | L/100km | 42   |
| Fuel Type                       | -       | Diesel   |
| Distance                        | km      | 868  |
| Capacity Utilization            | %       | 67%  |
| Weight of Products Transported* | kg      | 52.8   |

\* Includes matrix and fill aggregate

Table 5: Installation Scenario Details (A5)

| Parameter   | Unit               | Value |
|---|--------------------|-------|
| Electricity Use   | kWh                | 0.25  |
| Product wastage   | %                  | 2     |
| Waste materials at the construction site before waste processing, generated by product installation | kg                 | 1.02  |
| HDPE Packaging Waste to Landfill  | kg                 | 0.587 |
| Steel Packaging Waste to Landfill   | kg                 | 0.179 |
| Biogenic carbon content of HDPE packaging   | kg CO <sub>2</sub> | 0     |
| Biogenic carbon content of steel packaging  | kg CO <sub>2</sub> | 0     |

\* Installation instructions can be found here.

Table 6: Use Phase (B1)

| Parameter     | Unit              | Value*                         |
|---------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| VOC emissions | mg/m <sup>3</sup> | <0.22 per GreenGuard threshold |

Table 7: Maintenance Scenario Details (B2)

| Parameter   | Unit           | Value*           |
|---|----------------|------------------|
| Maintenance Process   | -              | Cleaning, manual |
| Maintenance Cycle   | #/ESL          | 220              |
| Ancillary materials for maintenance: floor cleaner, alcohol ethoxylate, diluted to 5% | kg             | 26               |
| Waste material resulting from maintenance: wastewater                                 | kg             | 857              |
| Net fresh water consumption during maintenance  | m <sup>3</sup> | 0.831            |

\* Value for full 60-year maintenance

Table 8: Replacement Scenario Details (B4)

| Parameter  | Unit  | Value  |
|--|-------|--|
| Replacement cycle  | #/ESL | 20-year RSL: 2<br>30-year RSL: 1<br>60-year RSL: 0 |
| Energy input during replacement (electricity for grinding) | kWh   | 0.25   |

Table 9: End-of-Life Scenario Details (C1-C4)

| Parameter                             | Unit | Value |
|---------------------------------------|------|-------|
| Collected as mixed construction waste | kg   | 52.8  |
| Waste to Landfill                     | kg   | 52.8  |
| Distance to Landfill                  | km   | 11    |



## Data Quality Assessment

### Geographical Coverage

The geographical scope of the manufacturing portion of the life cycle is Alsip, IL. All primary data were collected from the manufacturer. The geographic coverage of primary data is considered very good.

The geographical scope of the raw material acquisition is the United States. Customer distribution, site installation, and use portions of the life cycle is within the United States.

In selecting secondary data (i.e., MLC datasets), priority was given to the accuracy and representativeness of the data. When available and deemed of significant quality, country-specific data was used. However, priority was given to technological relevance and accuracy in selecting secondary data. This often led to the substitution of regional and/or global data for country-specific data. Overall geographic data quality is considered good.

### Time Coverage

Primary data were provided by the manufacturer and represent all information for calendar year 2023. Using this data meets the PCR requirements. Time coverage of this primary data is considered very good.

Data necessary to model cradle-to-gate unit processes were sourced from Sphera's MLC LCI datasets. Time coverage of the datasets varies from approximately 2003 to present. All datasets rely on at least one 1-year average data. Overall time coverage of the datasets is considered good and meets the requirement of the PCR that all data be updated within a 10-year period.

### Technological Coverage

Primary data provided by the manufacturer is specific to the technology the company uses in manufacturing their product. It is site-specific and considered of very good quality. It is worth noting that the energy and water used in manufacturing the product includes overhead energy such as lighting and heating. Sub-metering was not available to extract process-only energy and water use from the total energy use. Sub-metering would improve the data quality of technological coverage.

Data necessary to model cradle-to-gate unit processes were sourced from MLC LCI datasets. Technological coverage of the datasets is considered good relative to the actual supply chain of the manufacturer. While improved life cycle data from suppliers would improve technological coverage, the use of generic datasets does meet the goal of this LCA.

### Secondary Data

Whenever possible, primary data was used for all processes. When primary data did not exist, secondary data for raw material production, generic data was used from the MLC database.

### Cut-off Criteria

Cumulative excluded material inputs, energy inputs, and environmental impacts must not exceed 5% based on total weight, energy use, or environmental impact of the functional unit. Inputs or outputs greater than 1% (based on total mass of the final product or energy flows) were included within the scope of analysis. Material inputs less than 1% were included if sufficient data was available to warrant inclusion and/or the material input was thought to have significant environmental impact. Cumulative excluded material inputs and environmental impacts are less than 5% based on total weight and impact of the functional unit.

### Allocation

General principles of allocation are based on ISO 14040/44. There are no products other than the product under study that are produced as part of the specific manufacturing processes under study (i.e. no co-products produced). There are, however, other products produced at the manufacturing facility. To derive a per-unit value for manufacturing inputs such as electricity, thermal energy and water, allocation based on total production by mass was adopted.

### Data Gaps

Primary data were used where available. When primary data did not exist, secondary data for raw material production was obtained from the MLC database. Any proxies used for raw materials are detailed in the LCA report. No significant data gaps or proxies were identified in the LCA.

## Life Cycle Assessment Results

The results in this EPD represent the impacts of the product system under three reference service life scenarios—20 years, 30 years and 60 years. All results are given per functional unit, which is 1 m<sup>2</sup> of covered and protected flooring surface over

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60 years. As results for life cycle stages B1, B3, B5, B6, B7, C1, and C3 are 0, these columns are not provided in the following tables for clarity.

Significant data limitations currently exist within the LCI data used to generate waste metrics for Life Cycle Assessments and Environmental Product Declarations. The waste metrics were calculated in a way conformant with the requirements of ISO 21930:2017, but these values represent rough estimates and are for informational purposes only. As such, no decisions regarding actual cradle-to-grave waste performance between products should be derived from these reported values.

Acronyms and LCIA methods included in the results tables are detailed in Table 10.

Table 10: Abbreviations and Impact Assessment Methods

| Abbreviation                         | Name   | Unit                  | LCIA Method |
|--------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------|
| <i>LCIA Results</i>                  |  |                       |             |
| GWP excl. bio C                      | Global warming potential (100 years, including LUC, excluding biogenic CO <sub>2</sub> )                   | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq | IPCC AR5    |
| GWP incl. bio C                      | Global warming potential (100 years, including LUC, including biogenic CO <sub>2</sub> )                   | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq | IPCC AR5    |
| AP                                   | Acidification potential of soil and water  | kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq | TRACI 2.1   |
| EP                                   | Eutrophication potential   | kg N eq               | TRACI 2.1   |
| ODP                                  | Depletion of stratospheric ozone layer   | kg CFC 11 eq          | TRACI 2.1   |
| SFP                                  | Smog formation potential   | kg O <sub>3</sub> eq  | TRACI 2.1   |
| ADPF                                 | Abiotic depletion potential for fossil fuel resources  | MJ                    | CML 2001    |
| <i>Carbon Emissions and Removals</i> |  |                       |             |
| BCRP                                 | Biogenic Carbon Removal from Product   | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | n/a         |
| BCEP                                 | Biogenic Carbon Emission from Product  | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | n/a         |
| BCRK                                 | Biogenic Carbon Removal from Packaging   | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | n/a         |
| BCEK                                 | Biogenic Carbon Emission from Packaging  | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | n/a         |
| BCEW                                 | Biogenic Carbon Emission from Combustion of Waste from Renewable Sources Used in Production Processes      | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | n/a         |
| CCE                                  | Calcination Carbon Emissions   | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | n/a         |
| CCR                                  | Carbonation Carbon Removals  | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | n/a         |
| CWNR                                 | Carbon Emissions from Combustion of Waste from Non- Renewable Sources used in Production Processes         | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | n/a         |
| <i>Resource Use</i>                  |  |                       |             |
| RPR <sub>E</sub>                     | Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials         | MJ                    | n/a         |
| RPR <sub>M</sub>                     | Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials  | MJ                    | n/a         |
| NRPR <sub>E</sub>                    | Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials | MJ                    | n/a         |
| NRPR <sub>M</sub>                    | Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials  | MJ                    | n/a         |
| SM                                   | Use of secondary materials   | kg                    | n/a         |
| RSF                                  | Use of renewable secondary fuels   | MJ                    | n/a         |
| NRSF                                 | Use of non-renewable secondary fuels   | MJ                    | n/a         |
| RE                                   | Recovered energy   | MJ                    | n/a         |
| FW                                   | Net use of fresh water   | m <sup>3</sup>        | n/a         |
| <i>Output Flows and Waste</i>        |  |                       |             |
| HWD                                  | Disposed-of-hazardous waste  | kg                    | n/a         |
| NHWD                                 | Disposed-of non-hazardous waste  | kg                    | n/a         |
| HLRW                                 | High-level radioactive waste, conditioned, to final repository   | kg                    | n/a         |
| ILLRW                                | Intermediate- and low-level radioactive waste, conditioned, to final repository                            | kg                    | n/a         |
| CRU                                  | Components for reuse   | kg                    | n/a         |
| MR                                   | Materials for recycling  | kg                    | n/a         |
| MER                                  | Materials for energy recovery  | kg                    | n/a         |
| EEE                                  | Exported electrical energy   | MJ                    | n/a         |
| EET                                  | Exported thermal energy  | MJ                    | n/a         |

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Table 11: Results for Terroxy RLF, 20-year RSL

| Impact                               | Unit                  | A1-A3     | A4       | A5        | B2       | B4        | C2       | C4       | Total (A1-C4) |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|---------------|
| <i>LCIA Results</i>                  |                       |           |          |           |          |           |          |          |               |
| GWP excl. bio C                      | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq | 5.19E+01  | 1.79E+00 | 2.99E+00  | 4.12E+00 | 1.16E+02  | 4.63E-02 | 1.14E+00 | 1.78E+02      |
| GWP incl. bio C                      | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq | 4.21E+01  | 1.79E+00 | 2.47E+00  | 4.34E+00 | 9.50E+01  | 4.63E-02 | 1.14E+00 | 1.47E+02      |
| AP                                   | kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq | 1.24E-01  | 7.29E-03 | 7.29E-03  | 8.78E-03 | 2.90E-01  | 1.30E-04 | 5.77E-03 | 4.43E-01      |
| EP                                   | kg N eq               | 1.11E-02  | 6.71E-04 | 7.88E-04  | 9.85E-03 | 2.99E-02  | 1.36E-05 | 2.34E-03 | 5.47E-02      |
| ODP                                  | kg CFC 11 eq          | 6.95E-07  | 5.22E-15 | 3.65E-08  | 2.02E-13 | 1.46E-06  | 1.35E-16 | 5.33E-14 | 2.19E-06      |
| SFP                                  | kg O <sub>3</sub> eq  | 2.01E+00  | 1.67E-01 | 1.20E-01  | 2.06E-01 | 4.80E+00  | 2.94E-03 | 1.03E-01 | 7.40E+00      |
| ADPF                                 | MJ                    | 7.06E+02  | 2.32E+01 | 4.04E+01  | 9.83E+01 | 1.57E+03  | 6.01E-01 | 1.64E+01 | 2.46E+03      |
| <i>Carbon Emissions and Removals</i> |                       |           |          |           |          |           |          |          |               |
| BCRP                                 | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | 6.84E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 3.59E-01  | 0.00E+00 | 1.44E+01  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 2.16E+01      |
| BCEP                                 | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 4.02E-01  | 0.00E+00 | 1.45E+01  | 0.00E+00 | 6.84E+00 | 2.17E+01      |
| BCRK                                 | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| BCEK                                 | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| BCEW                                 | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| CCE                                  | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| CCR                                  | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| CWNR                                 | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| <i>Resource Use</i>                  |                       |           |          |           |          |           |          |          |               |
| RPR <sub>E</sub>                     | MJ                    | -6.12E+01 | 1.04E+00 | -2.55E+00 | 7.66E+00 | -1.21E+02 | 2.68E-02 | 2.09E+00 | -1.74E+02     |
| RPR <sub>M</sub>                     | MJ                    | 2.12E+02  | 0.00E+00 | 1.11E+01  | 0.00E+00 | 4.45E+02  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 6.68E+02      |
| NRPR <sub>E</sub>                    | MJ                    | 7.14E+02  | 2.34E+01 | 4.14E+01  | 1.03E+02 | 1.59E+03  | 6.06E-01 | 1.69E+01 | 2.49E+03      |
| NRPR <sub>M</sub>                    | MJ                    | 1.84E+01  | 0.00E+00 | 9.66E-01  | 0.00E+00 | 3.87E+01  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 5.81E+01      |
| SM                                   | kg                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| RSF                                  | MJ                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| NRSF                                 | MJ                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| RE                                   | MJ                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| FW                                   | m <sup>3</sup>        | 5.38E-01  | 3.44E-03 | 2.93E-02  | 4.45E-02 | 1.15E+00  | 8.91E-05 | 2.18E-03 | 1.76E+00      |
| <i>Output Flows and Waste</i>        |                       |           |          |           |          |           |          |          |               |
| HWD                                  | kg                    | 6.40E-04  | 3.16E-09 | 3.36E-05  | 1.54E-08 | 1.35E-03  | 8.17E-11 | 4.17E-09 | 2.02E-03      |
| NHWD                                 | kg                    | 1.94E+00  | 2.33E-03 | 3.69E+00  | 9.32E-01 | 2.17E+02  | 6.04E-05 | 1.03E+02 | 3.27E+02      |
| HLRW                                 | kg                    | 1.06E-05  | 8.37E-08 | 8.09E-07  | 1.45E-06 | 2.35E-05  | 2.17E-09 | 2.01E-07 | 3.67E-05      |
| ILLRW                                | kg                    | 9.34E-03  | 7.05E-05 | 7.00E-04  | 1.61E-03 | 2.06E-02  | 1.83E-06 | 1.79E-04 | 3.25E-02      |
| CRU                                  | kg                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| MR                                   | kg                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| MER                                  | kg                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| EEE                                  | MJ                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| EET                                  | MJ                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |

Terroxy RLF Thin-set Terrazzo Flooring System – 30-yr Service Life

Table 12: Results for Terroxy RLF, 30-year RSL

| Impact                               | Unit                  | A1-A3     | A4       | A5        | B2       | B4        | C2       | C4       | Total (A1-C4) |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|---------------|
| <i>LCIA Results</i>                  |                       |           |          |           |          |           |          |          |               |
| GWP excl. bio C                      | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq | 5.19E+01  | 1.79E+00 | 2.99E+00  | 4.12E+00 | 5.79E+01  | 4.63E-02 | 1.14E+00 | 1.20E+02      |
| GWP incl. bio C                      | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq | 4.21E+01  | 1.79E+00 | 2.47E+00  | 4.34E+00 | 4.75E+01  | 4.63E-02 | 1.14E+00 | 9.94E+01      |
| AP                                   | kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq | 1.24E-01  | 7.29E-03 | 7.29E-03  | 8.78E-03 | 1.45E-01  | 1.30E-04 | 5.77E-03 | 2.98E-01      |
| EP                                   | kg N eq               | 1.11E-02  | 6.71E-04 | 7.88E-04  | 9.85E-03 | 1.49E-02  | 1.36E-05 | 2.34E-03 | 3.97E-02      |
| ODP                                  | kg CFC 11 eq          | 6.95E-07  | 5.22E-15 | 3.65E-08  | 2.02E-13 | 7.31E-07  | 1.35E-16 | 5.33E-14 | 1.46E-06      |
| SFP                                  | kg O <sub>3</sub> eq  | 2.01E+00  | 1.67E-01 | 1.20E-01  | 2.06E-01 | 2.40E+00  | 2.94E-03 | 1.03E-01 | 5.00E+00      |
| ADPF                                 | MJ                    | 7.06E+02  | 2.32E+01 | 4.04E+01  | 9.83E+01 | 7.87E+02  | 6.01E-01 | 1.64E+01 | 1.67E+03      |
| <i>Carbon Emissions and Removals</i> |                       |           |          |           |          |           |          |          |               |
| BCRP                                 | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | 6.84E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 3.59E-01  | 0.00E+00 | 7.20E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 1.44E+01      |
| BCEP                                 | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 4.02E-01  | 0.00E+00 | 7.24E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 6.84E+00 | 1.45E+01      |
| BCRK                                 | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| BCEK                                 | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| BCEW                                 | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| CCE                                  | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| CCR                                  | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| CWNR                                 | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| <i>Resource Use</i>                  |                       |           |          |           |          |           |          |          |               |
| RPR <sub>E</sub>                     | MJ                    | -6.12E+01 | 1.04E+00 | -2.55E+00 | 7.66E+00 | -6.06E+01 | 2.68E-02 | 2.09E+00 | -1.13E+02     |
| RPR <sub>M</sub>                     | MJ                    | 2.12E+02  | 0.00E+00 | 1.11E+01  | 0.00E+00 | 2.23E+02  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 4.45E+02      |
| NRPR <sub>E</sub>                    | MJ                    | 7.14E+02  | 2.34E+01 | 4.14E+01  | 1.03E+02 | 7.96E+02  | 6.06E-01 | 1.69E+01 | 1.70E+03      |
| NRPR <sub>M</sub>                    | MJ                    | 1.84E+01  | 0.00E+00 | 9.66E-01  | 0.00E+00 | 1.94E+01  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 3.87E+01      |
| SM                                   | kg                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| RSF                                  | MJ                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| NRSF                                 | MJ                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| RE                                   | MJ                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| FW                                   | m <sup>3</sup>        | 5.38E-01  | 3.44E-03 | 2.93E-02  | 4.45E-02 | 5.73E-01  | 8.91E-05 | 2.18E-03 | 1.19E+00      |
| <i>Output Flows and Waste</i>        |                       |           |          |           |          |           |          |          |               |
| HWD                                  | kg                    | 6.40E-04  | 3.16E-09 | 3.36E-05  | 1.54E-08 | 6.73E-04  | 8.17E-11 | 4.17E-09 | 1.35E-03      |
| NHWD                                 | kg                    | 1.94E+00  | 2.33E-03 | 3.69E+00  | 9.32E-01 | 1.09E+02  | 6.04E-05 | 1.03E+02 | 2.18E+02      |
| HLRW                                 | kg                    | 1.06E-05  | 8.37E-08 | 8.09E-07  | 1.45E-06 | 1.17E-05  | 2.17E-09 | 2.01E-07 | 2.49E-05      |
| ILLRW                                | kg                    | 9.34E-03  | 7.05E-05 | 7.00E-04  | 1.61E-03 | 1.03E-02  | 1.83E-06 | 1.79E-04 | 2.22E-02      |
| CRU                                  | kg                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| MR                                   | kg                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| MER                                  | kg                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| EEE                                  | MJ                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| EET                                  | MJ                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |

Terroxy RLF Thin-set Terrazzo Flooring System – 60-yr Service Life

Table 13: Results for Terroxy RLF, 60-year RSL

| Impact                               | Unit                  | A1-A3     | A4       | A5        | B2       | B4       | C2       | C4       | Total (A1-C4) |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
| <i>LCIA Results</i>                  |                       |           |          |           |          |          |          |          |               |
| GWP excl. bio C                      | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq | 5.19E+01  | 1.79E+00 | 2.99E+00  | 4.12E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 4.63E-02 | 1.14E+00 | 6.20E+01      |
| GWP incl. bio C                      | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq | 4.21E+01  | 1.79E+00 | 2.47E+00  | 4.34E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 4.63E-02 | 1.14E+00 | 5.19E+01      |
| AP                                   | kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq | 1.24E-01  | 7.29E-03 | 7.29E-03  | 8.78E-03 | 0.00E+00 | 1.30E-04 | 5.77E-03 | 1.54E-01      |
| EP                                   | kg N eq               | 1.11E-02  | 6.71E-04 | 7.88E-04  | 9.85E-03 | 0.00E+00 | 1.36E-05 | 2.34E-03 | 2.48E-02      |
| ODP                                  | kg CFC 11 eq          | 6.95E-07  | 5.22E-15 | 3.65E-08  | 2.02E-13 | 0.00E+00 | 1.35E-16 | 5.33E-14 | 7.31E-07      |
| SFP                                  | kg O <sub>3</sub> eq  | 2.01E+00  | 1.67E-01 | 1.20E-01  | 2.06E-01 | 0.00E+00 | 2.94E-03 | 1.03E-01 | 2.61E+00      |
| ADPF                                 | MJ                    | 7.06E+02  | 2.32E+01 | 4.04E+01  | 9.83E+01 | 0.00E+00 | 6.01E-01 | 1.64E+01 | 8.85E+02      |
| <i>Carbon Emissions and Removals</i> |                       |           |          |           |          |          |          |          |               |
| BCRP                                 | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | 6.84E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 3.59E-01  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 7.20E+00      |
| BCEP                                 | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 4.02E-01  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 6.84E+00 | 7.24E+00      |
| BCRK                                 | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| BCEK                                 | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| BCEW                                 | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| CCE                                  | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| CCR                                  | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| CWNR                                 | kg CO <sub>2</sub>    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| <i>Resource Use</i>                  |                       |           |          |           |          |          |          |          |               |
| RPR <sub>E</sub>                     | MJ                    | -6.12E+01 | 1.04E+00 | -2.55E+00 | 7.66E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 2.68E-02 | 2.09E+00 | -5.29E+01     |
| RPR <sub>M</sub>                     | MJ                    | 2.12E+02  | 0.00E+00 | 1.11E+01  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 2.23E+02      |
| NRPR <sub>E</sub>                    | MJ                    | 7.14E+02  | 2.34E+01 | 4.14E+01  | 1.03E+02 | 0.00E+00 | 6.06E-01 | 1.69E+01 | 8.99E+02      |
| NRPR <sub>M</sub>                    | MJ                    | 1.84E+01  | 0.00E+00 | 9.66E-01  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 1.94E+01      |
| SM                                   | kg                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| RSF                                  | MJ                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| NRSF                                 | MJ                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| RE                                   | MJ                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| FW                                   | m <sup>3</sup>        | 5.38E-01  | 3.44E-03 | 2.93E-02  | 4.45E-02 | 0.00E+00 | 8.91E-05 | 2.18E-03 | 6.18E-01      |
| <i>Output Flows and Waste</i>        |                       |           |          |           |          |          |          |          |               |
| HWD                                  | kg                    | 6.40E-04  | 3.16E-09 | 3.36E-05  | 1.54E-08 | 0.00E+00 | 8.17E-11 | 4.17E-09 | 6.73E-04      |
| NHWD                                 | kg                    | 1.94E+00  | 2.33E-03 | 3.69E+00  | 9.32E-01 | 0.00E+00 | 6.04E-05 | 1.03E+02 | 1.10E+02      |
| HLRW                                 | kg                    | 1.06E-05  | 8.37E-08 | 8.09E-07  | 1.45E-06 | 0.00E+00 | 2.17E-09 | 2.01E-07 | 1.32E-05      |
| ILLRW                                | kg                    | 9.34E-03  | 7.05E-05 | 7.00E-04  | 1.61E-03 | 0.00E+00 | 1.83E-06 | 1.79E-04 | 1.19E-02      |
| CRU                                  | kg                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| MR                                   | kg                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| MER                                  | kg                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| EEE                                  | MJ                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |
| EET                                  | MJ                    | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00  | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00 | 0.00E+00      |

## Interpretation

Relative results over the product life cycle are presented in Figure 1 for the product.. It can be seen that manufacturing drives the potential environmental impacts across the cradle-to-grave scope of the LCA. Within manufacturing, raw materials and specifically the epoxy resin used in the product are the major contributors to impacts. For the 20-year and 30-year RSL scenarios, the main drivers of potential environmental impacts are still raw materials – but split between the A1-A3 and B4 (replacement) life cycle stages.

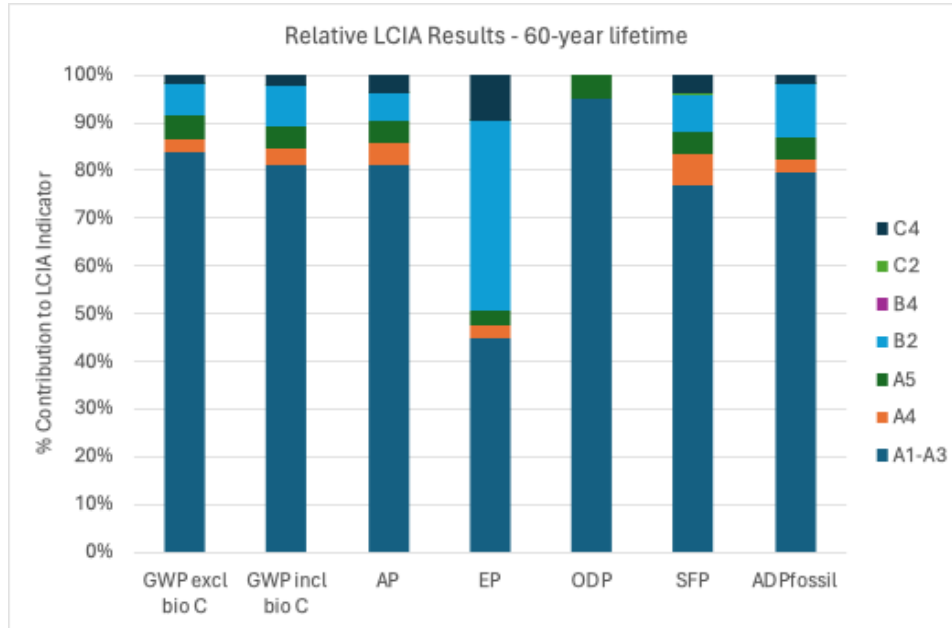


Figure 2: Overview of Product Impacts, 60-year RSL

## Additional Environmental Information

Terroxy RLF Terrazzo Flooring System is GreenGuard Gold Certified.

More information can be found at <https://www.tmsupply.com/sustainability/>.



## References

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